

The background is a rich, atmospheric illustration of a fantastical Chinese landscape. It features floating islands, traditional Chinese architecture, and various characters. In the foreground, a character in a white robe with long hair and a sword is seen in a dynamic pose, alongside a small, round, brown creature. The sky is filled with white birds and a large, glowing blue structure on the left. The overall scene is vibrant and detailed, typical of high-quality game art.

《诛仙手游》性能优化与质量保证

完美世界 刘彦麟

CONTENTS

01 Assets Compression

02 Runtime Optimization

03 Unity Performance Reporting



CONTENTS

Assets Compression



PART ONE

Assets Compression



Mesh



Animation



Texture



Audio



PART ONE
Assets Compression



Mesh



Animation



Texture



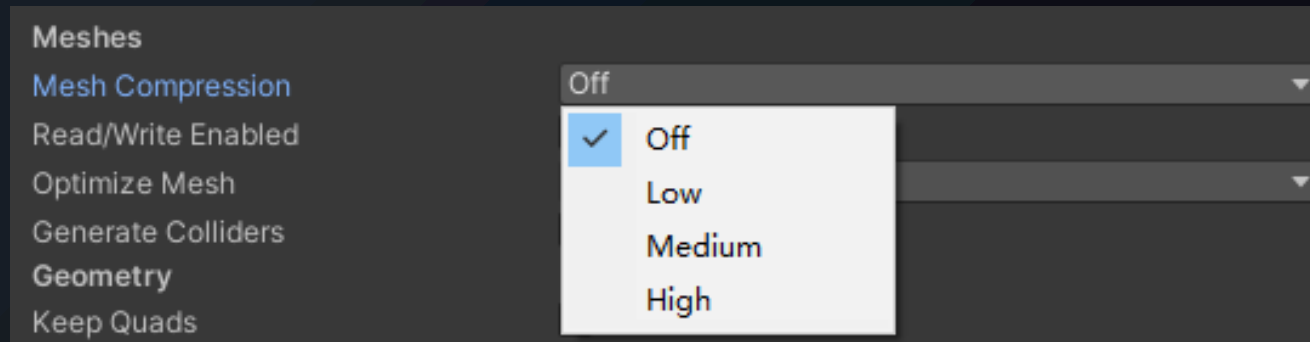
Audio

PART ONE

Mesh Compression

FBX Import - Model

- Read / Write Enabled : upload data to GPU , (No) keep data in CPU
- Mesh Compression
 - file size on disk : ipa、 apk、 assetbundle
 - uses additional CPU resources
 - higher the compression ratio , the higher the loss

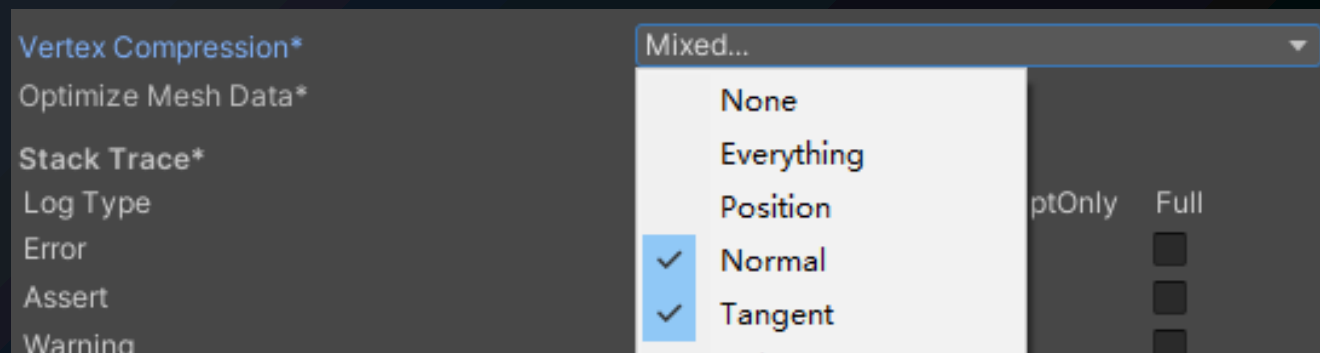


PART ONE

Mesh Compression

Project Settings - Player

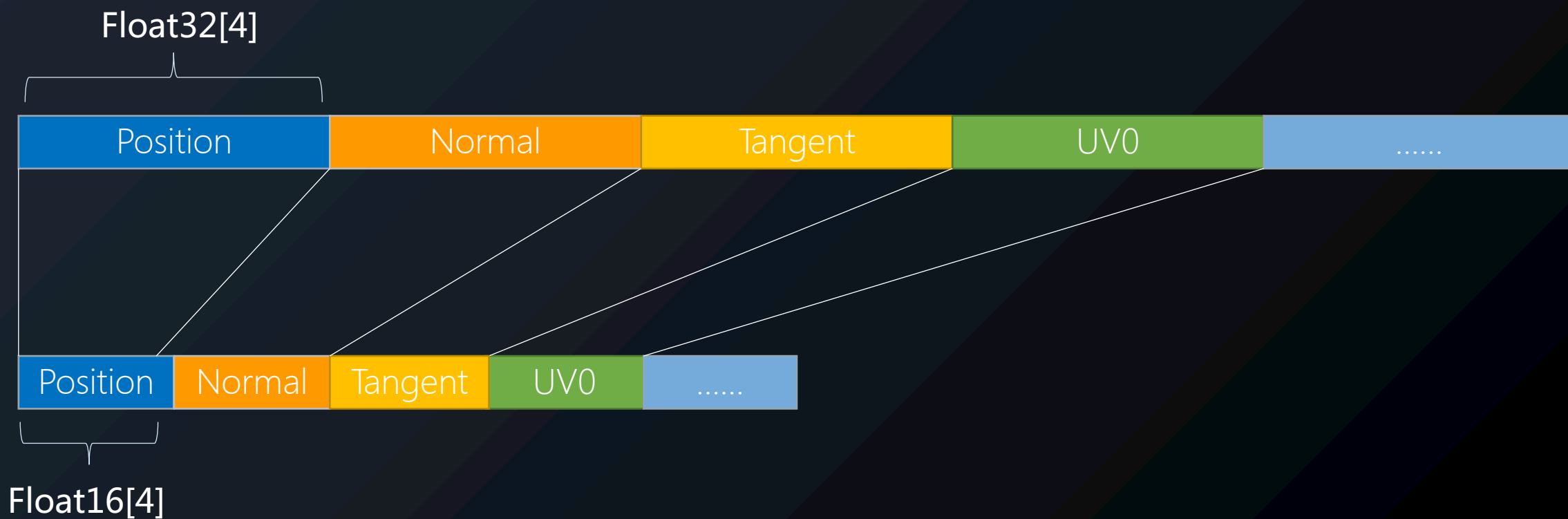
- Vertex Compression : from FP32 to FP16
 - Mesh Compression value set to “off”
 - file size in memory
 - not support skinned mesh
 - **global setting**
 - lossy





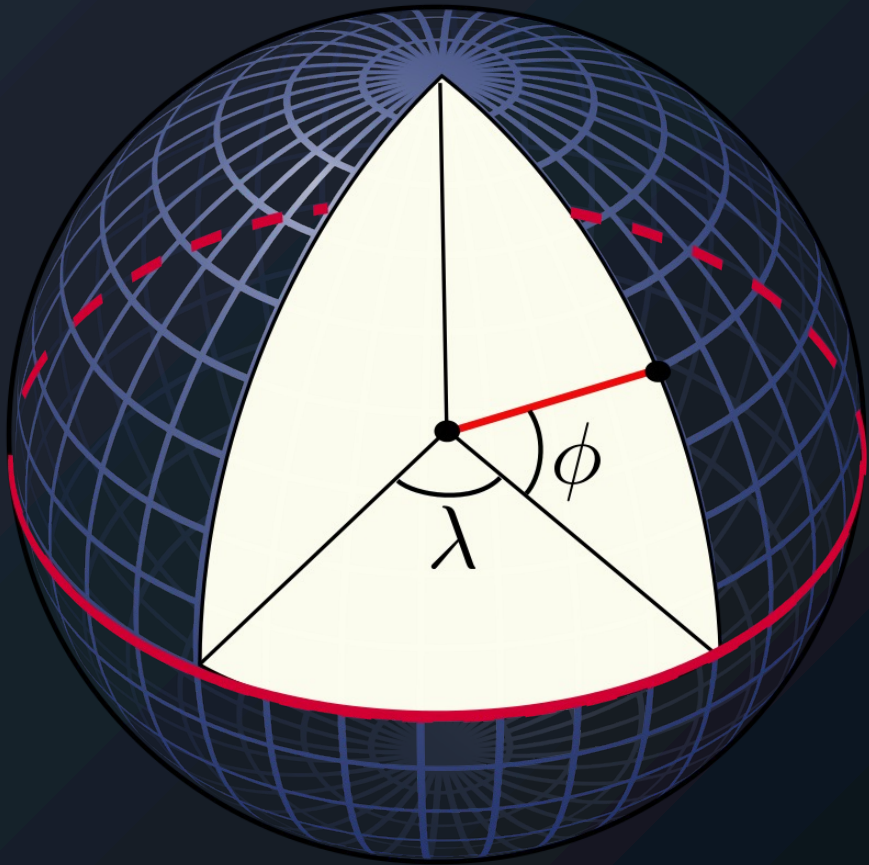
PART ONE

Mesh Compression



PART ONE

Mesh Compression



$$r = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2},$$

$$\theta = \arccos\left(\frac{z}{r}\right) = \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}}{r}\right) = \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}}{z}\right),$$

$$\varphi = \arccos\left(\frac{x}{r \sin \theta}\right) = \arcsin\left(\frac{y}{r \sin \theta}\right) = \arctan\left(\frac{y}{x}\right).$$

$$x = r \sin \theta \cos \varphi,$$

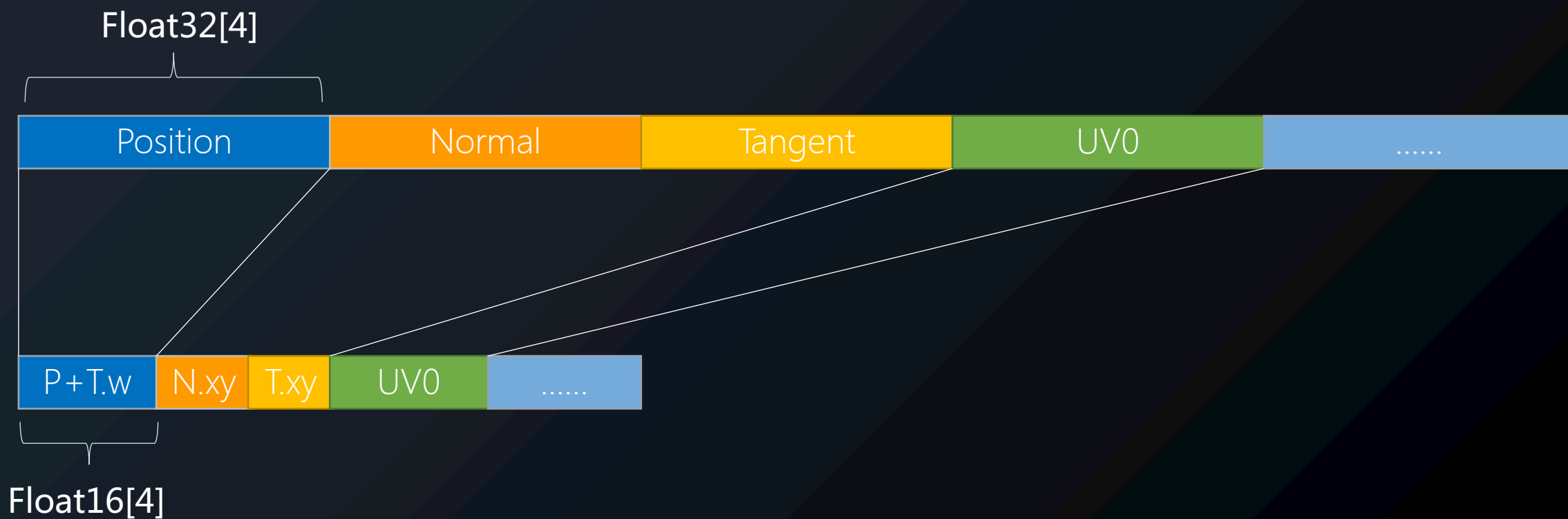
$$y = r \sin \theta \sin \varphi,$$

$$z = r \cos \theta.$$



PART ONE

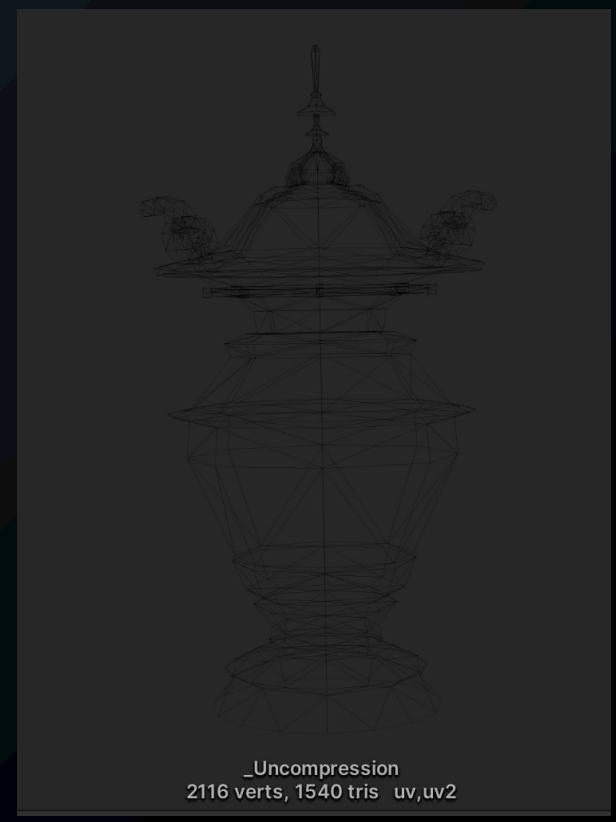
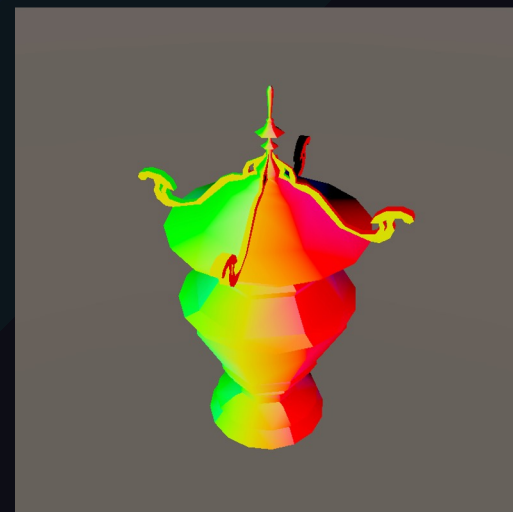
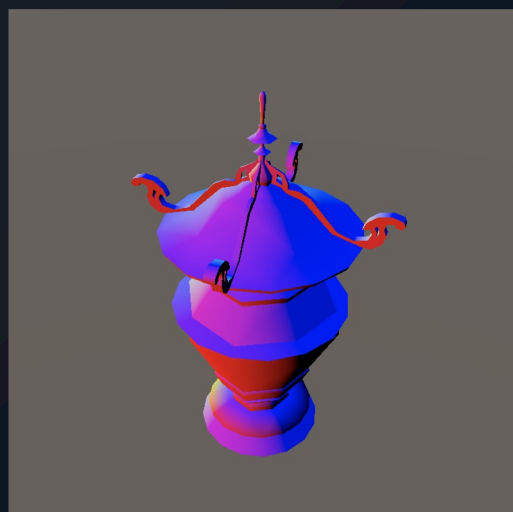
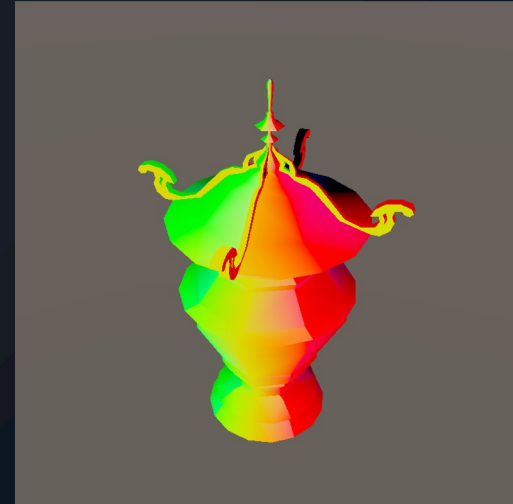
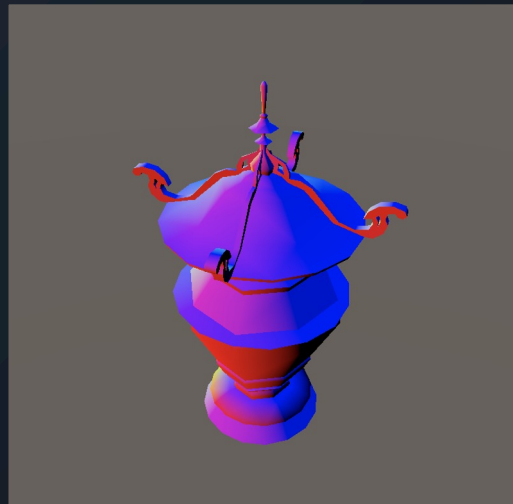
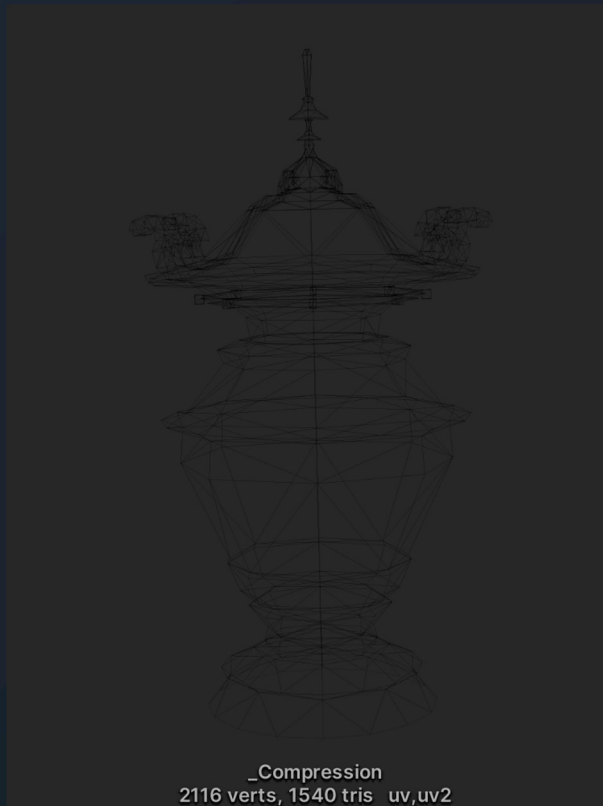
Mesh Compression





PART ONE

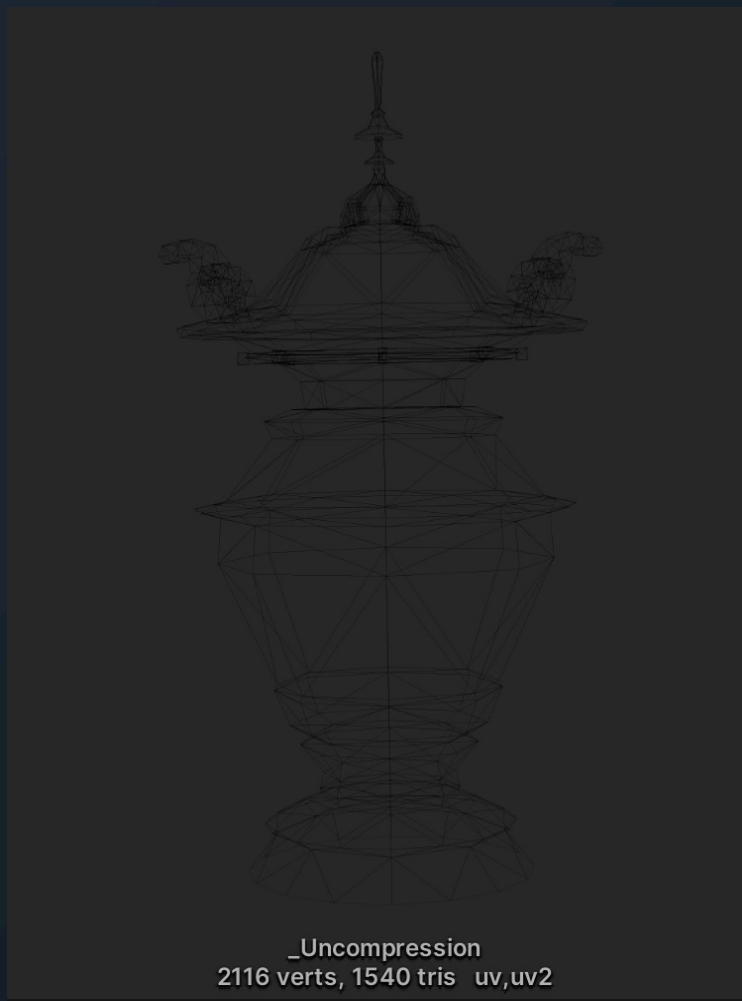
Mesh Compression





PART ONE

Mesh Compression



_Uncompression	377.1 KB	1
_Compression	178.8 KB	1

ratio : 52.5%

avg ratio : \approx 50%



PART ONE
Assets Compression



Mesh



Animation



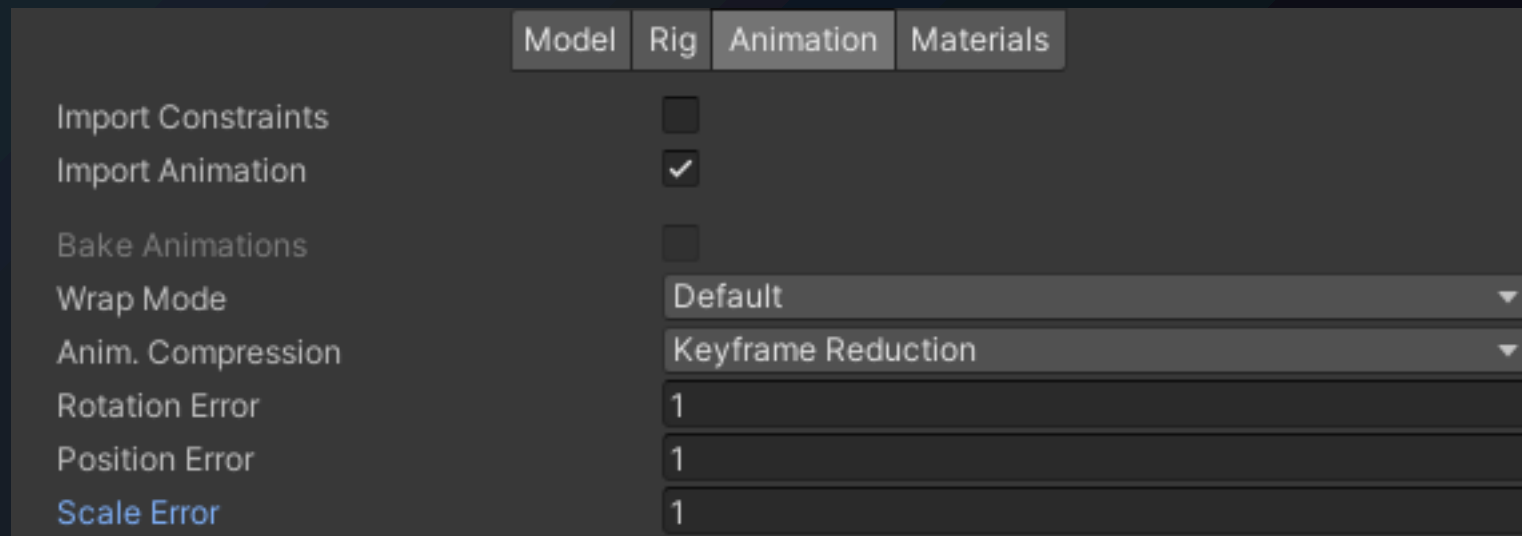
Texture



Audio

PART ONE

Animation Compression



PART ONE

Animation Compression

Error1.0

Error0.5

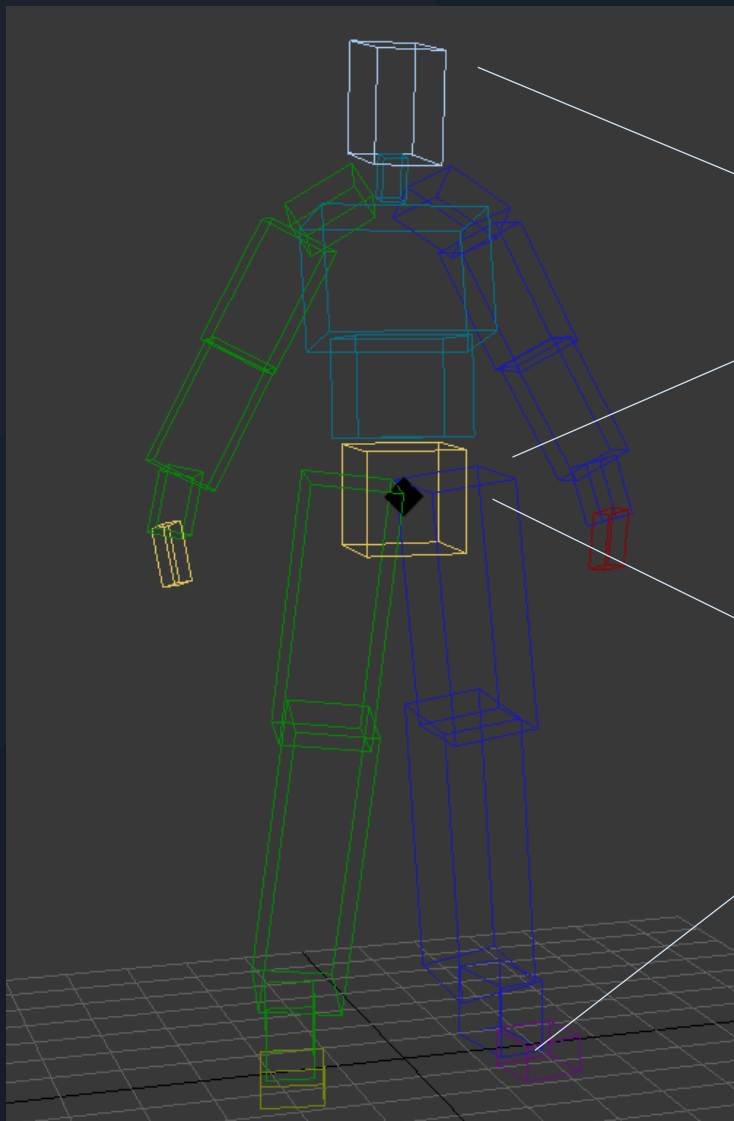
不压缩

组合压缩



PART ONE

Animation Compression



高误差，低精度

低误差，高精度

删除Scale曲线

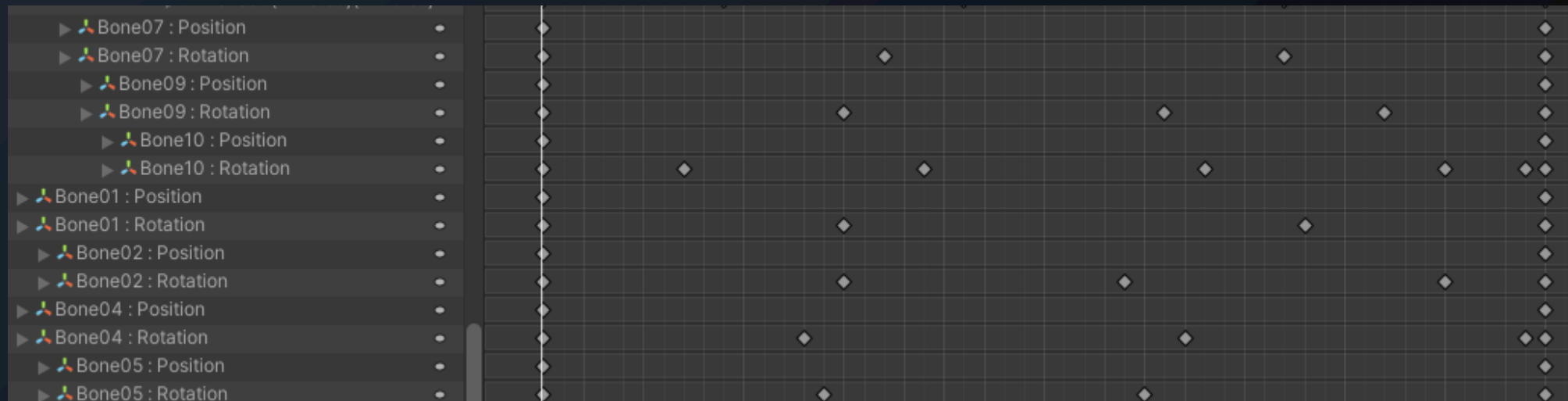


PART ONE

Animation Compression

腿部

组合压缩



Error 0.5





PART ONE

Animation Compression

手臂

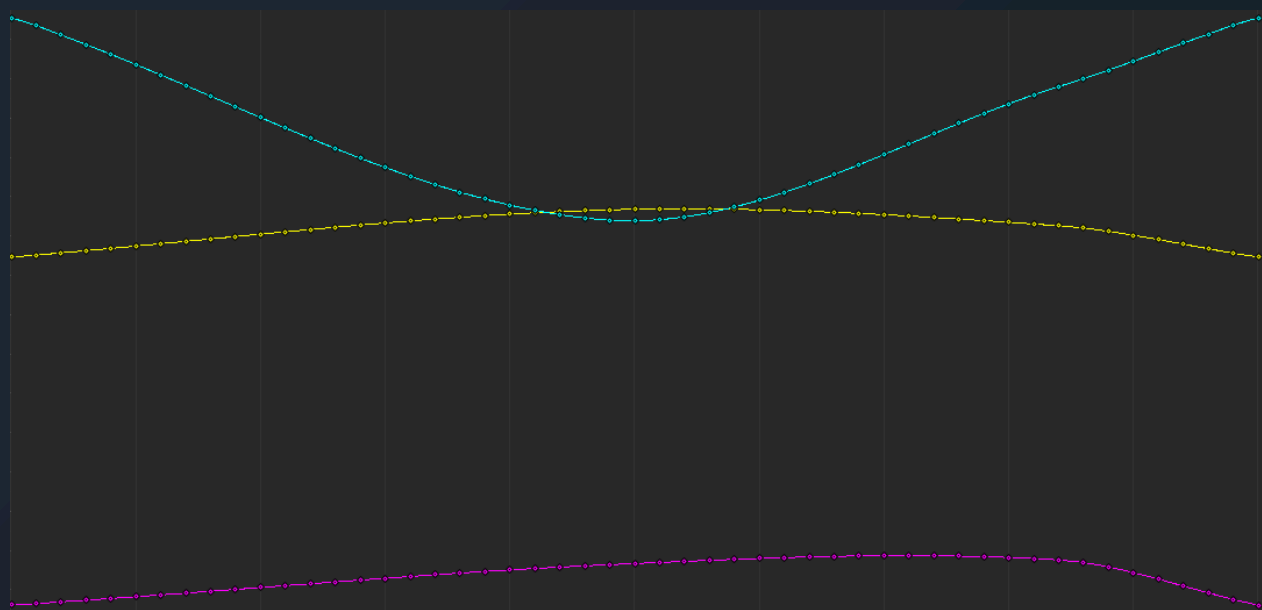
组合压缩



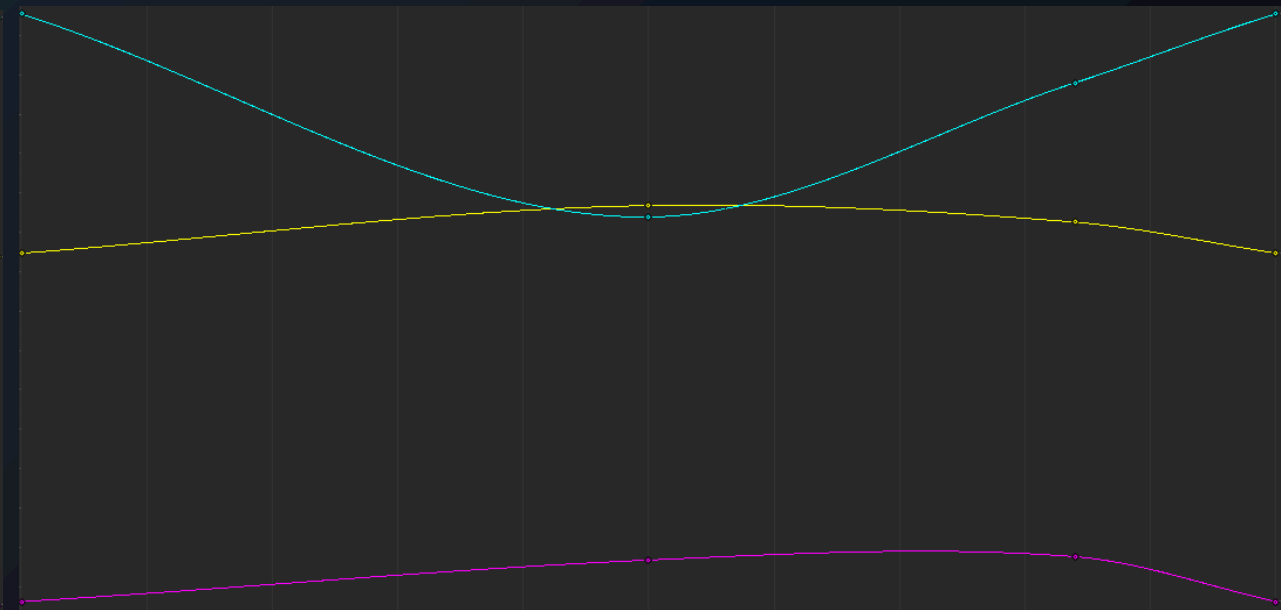
Error 0.5



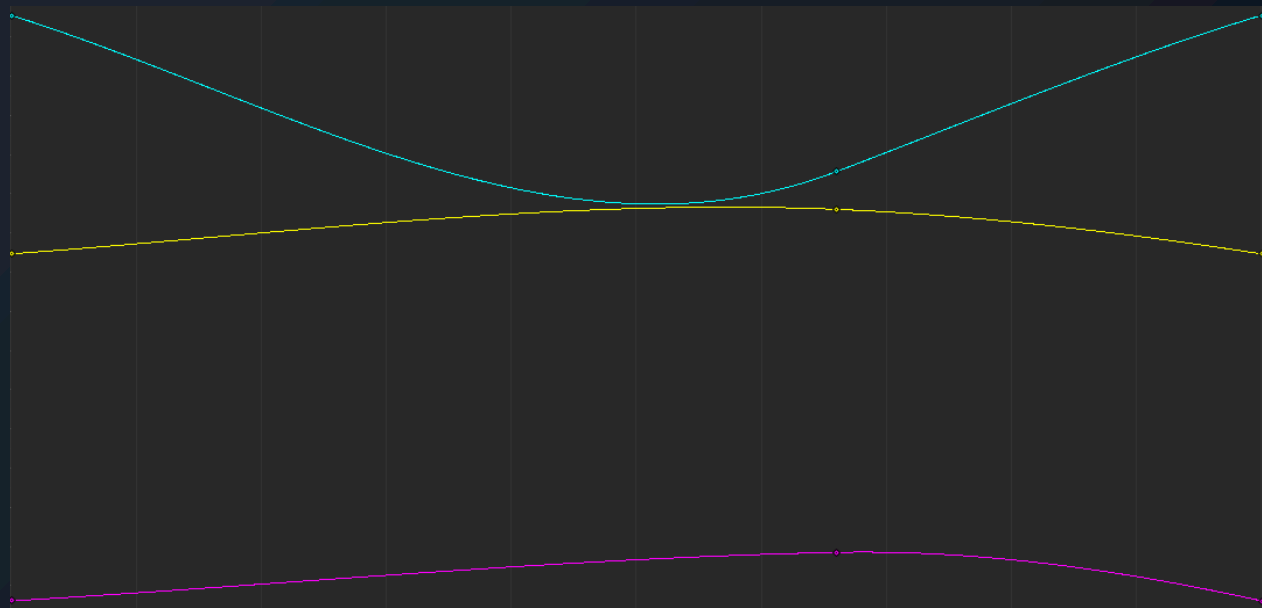
Origin



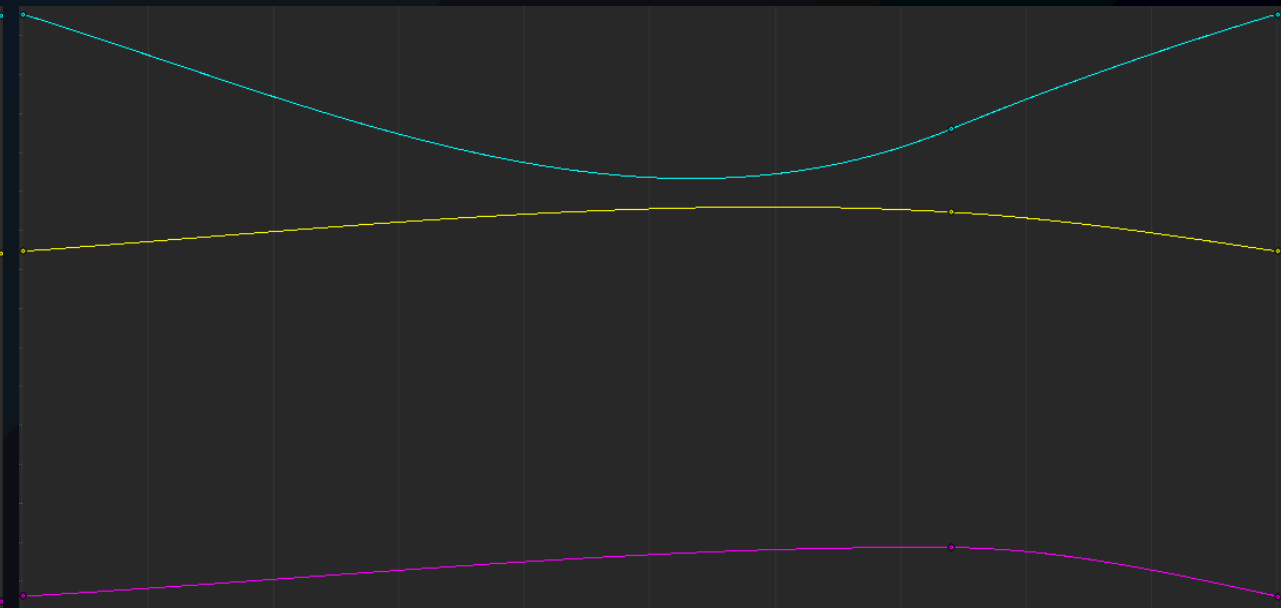
组合压缩



Error 0.5



Error 1.0

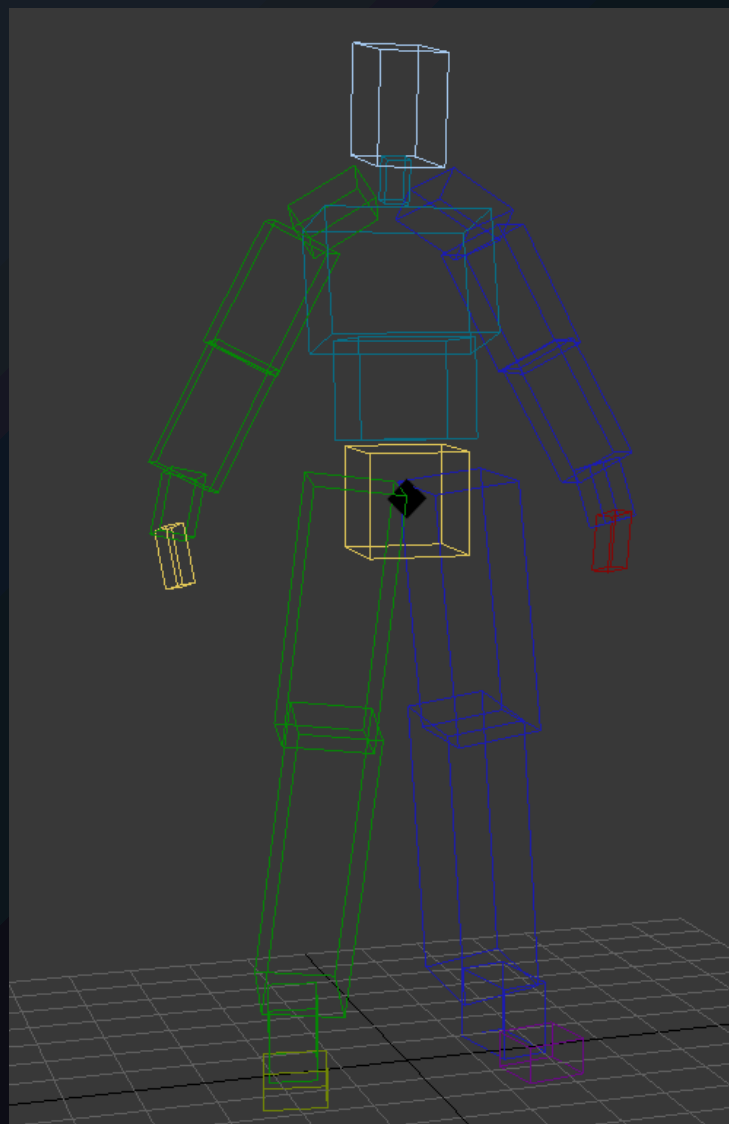


PART ONE

Animation Compression

站立动作压缩结果

未压缩.anim	2,511 KB
误差0.5.anim	204 KB
误差1.0.anim	146 KB
组合压缩.anim	123 KB





PART ONE

Assets Compression



Mesh



Animation



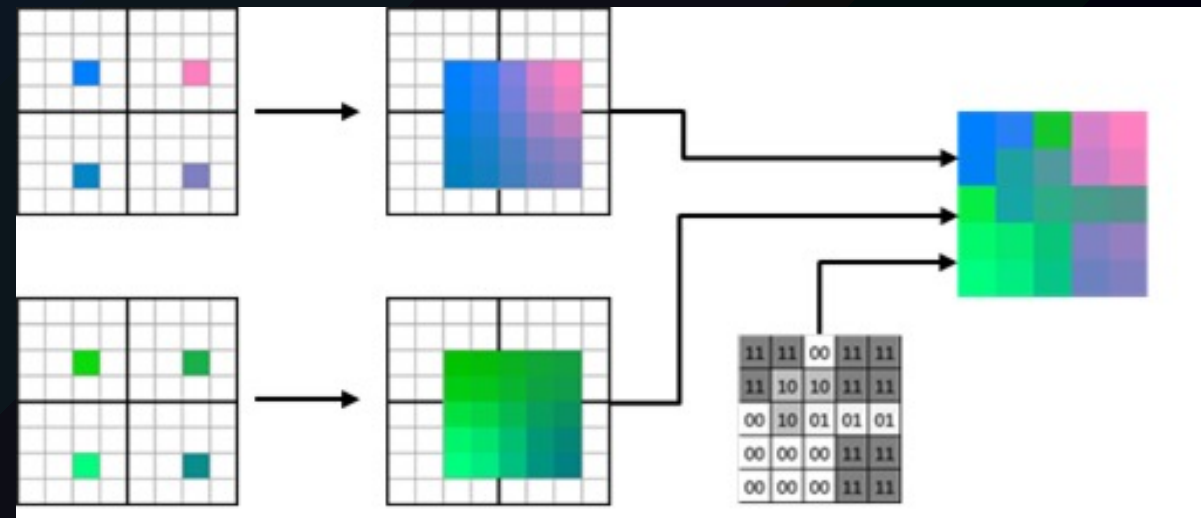
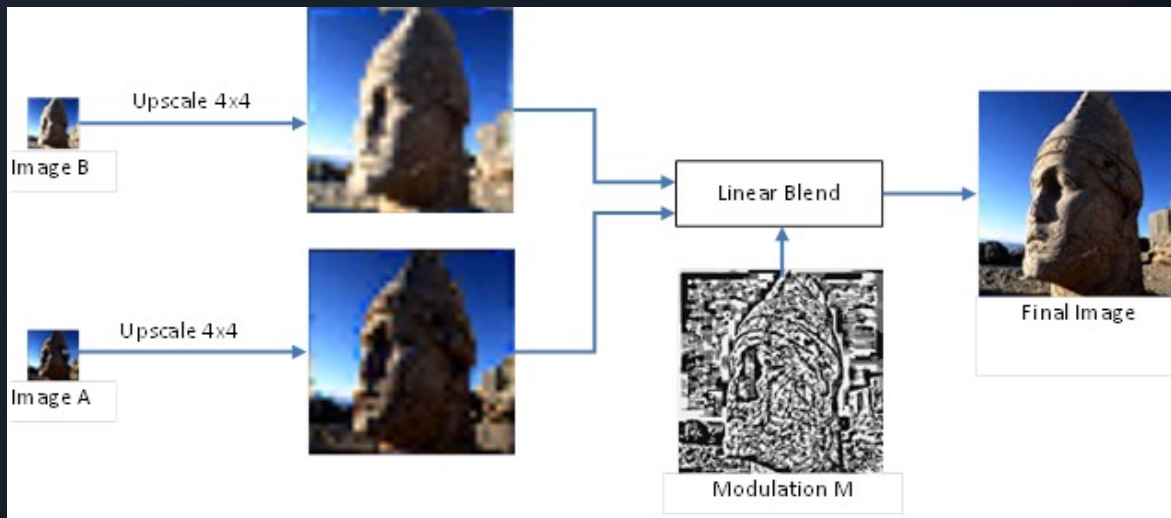
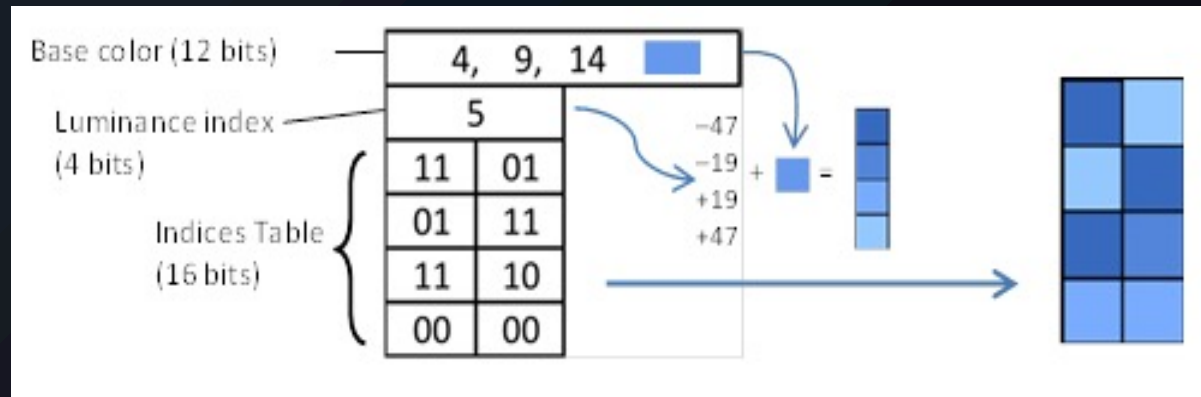
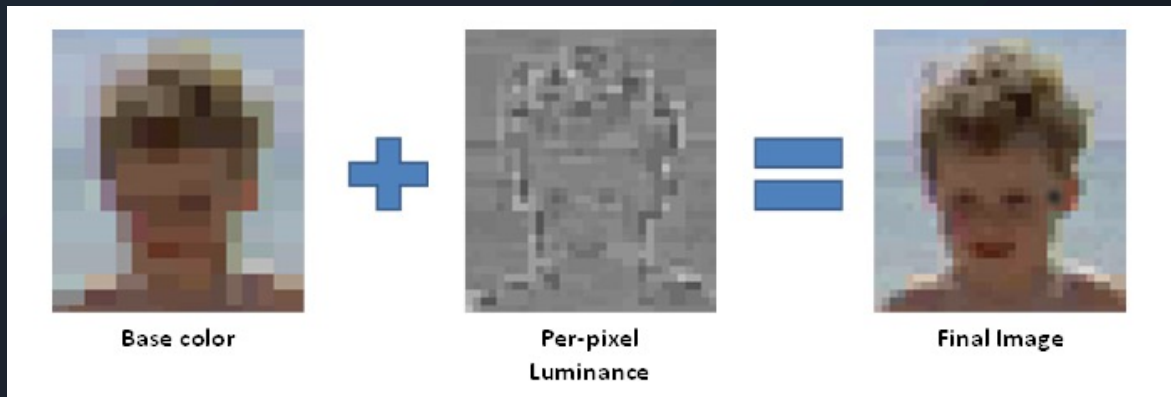
Texture



Audio

PART ONE

Texture Compression



PART ONE

Texture Compression

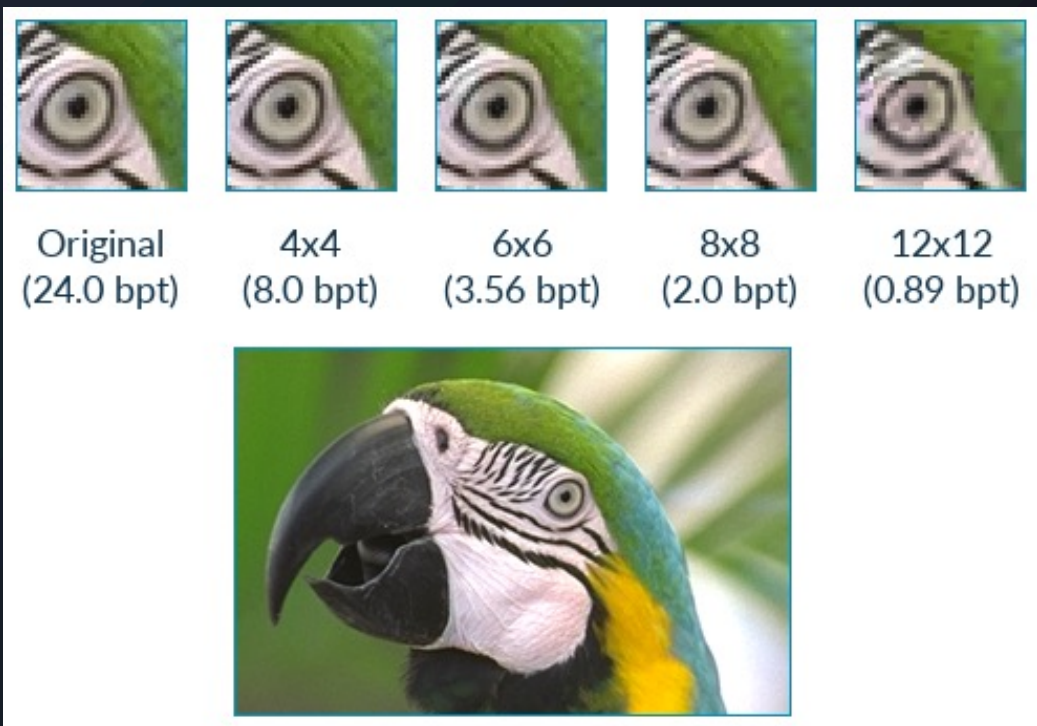
Adaptive Scalable Texture Compression 自适应可伸缩纹理压缩

跨平台

无尺寸限制

更多的压缩模式

更高的压缩率



Block footprint	Bits/texel	Block footprint	Bits/texel
4x4	8.00	5x4	6.40
5x5	5.12	6x5	4.27
6x6	3.56	8x5	3.20
8x8	2.00	8x6	2.67
10x10	1.28	10x5	2.56
12x12	0.89	10x6	2.13
		10x8	1.60
		12x10	1.07

PART ONE

Runtime ASTC

ASTC 4x4 : 1024x1024 RGBA



Name	▼ Size
astc_no	5.3 MB
astc_4x4_offline	1.3 MB
astc_4x4_runtime	1.3 MB



PART ONE

Assets Compression



Mesh



Animation



Texture



Audio



PART ONE

Audio Compression

.OGG : 技能、动作、UI、NPC、环境音效

.MP3 : TV、场景等高质量音效

LoadType

- Decompress on load : length < 3
- Compressed in Memory : length < 10
- Streaming : length >= 10

Preload Audio Data : length < 3

单声道 :

Force To Mono : true

Sample Rate : 22050Hz

PART ONE

Assets Importer

Asset Postprocessor API

Preset Manager

The screenshot displays the Unity Project Settings window, specifically the Preset Manager section. The left sidebar lists various settings categories, with 'Preset Manager' selected. The main area shows three asset types: FBXImporter, MeshRenderer, and TextureImporter. Each asset type has a search filter and a list of presets. The FBXImporter section shows two presets: 'FBXImporter-Scene' and 'FBXImporter-Character'. The MeshRenderer section shows one preset: 'MeshRenderer'. The TextureImporter section shows one preset: 'TextureImporter'. Each preset list has a '+' and '-' button for adding or removing presets.

Project Settings

Asset Graph
Audio
Burst AOT Settings
Editor
Fbx Export
Graphics
Input Manager
Package Manager
Physics
Physics 2D
Player
Preset Manager
Quality
Script Execution Order
Tags and Layers
Time
Timeline
VFX
WiseSVN
XR Plug-in Management

Preset Manager

FBXImporter (UnityEditor.FBXImporter)

Filter | Preset

FBXImporter-Scene
FBXImporter-Character

MeshRenderer (UnityEngine.MeshRenderer)

Filter | Preset

MeshRenderer

TextureImporter (UnityEditor.TextureImporter)

Filter | Preset

TextureImporter

Runtime Optimization



DART TWO

Runtime Optimization

Global LOD

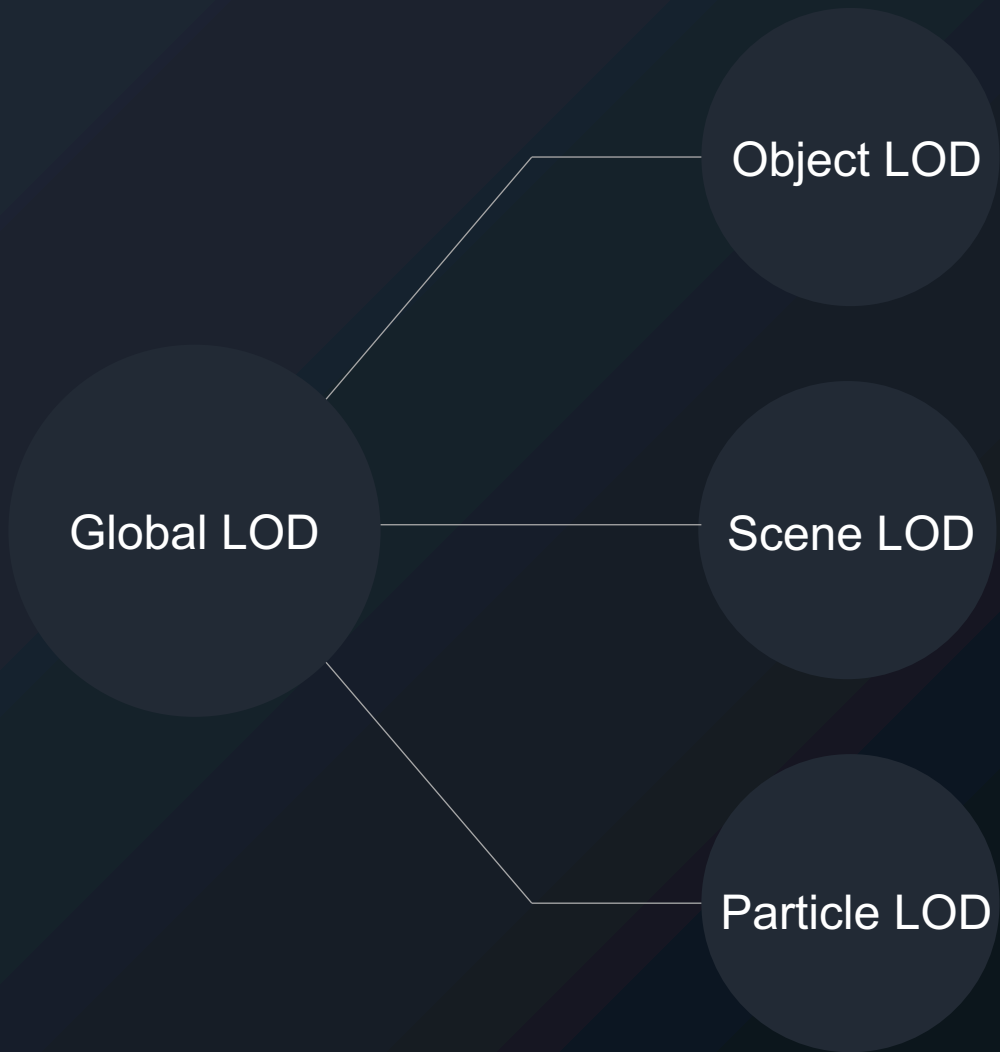
Scene Streaming

Universal RP



DART TWO

Runtime Optimization

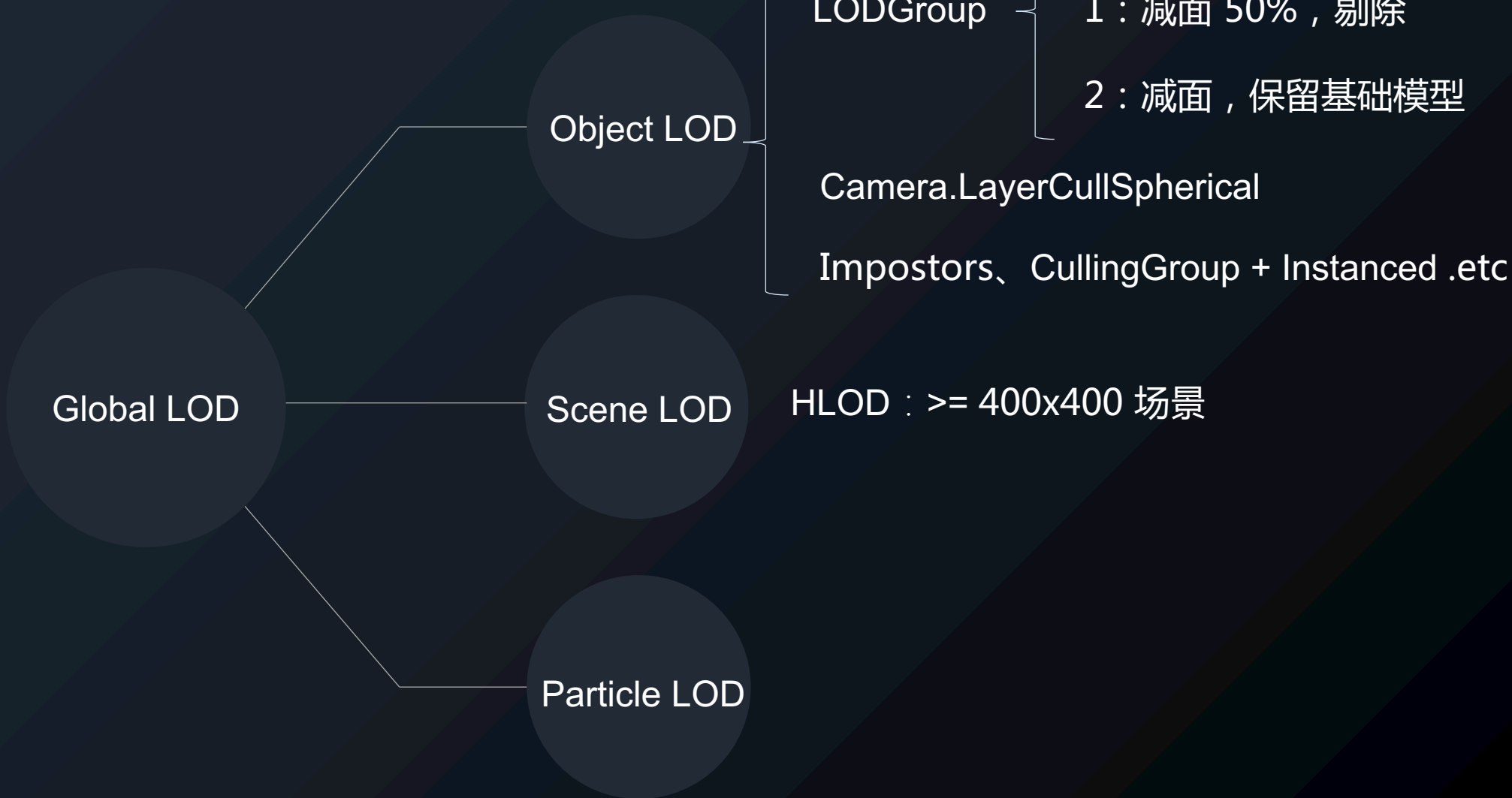


HLOD : $\geq 400 \times 400$ 场景



DART TWO

Runtime Optimization

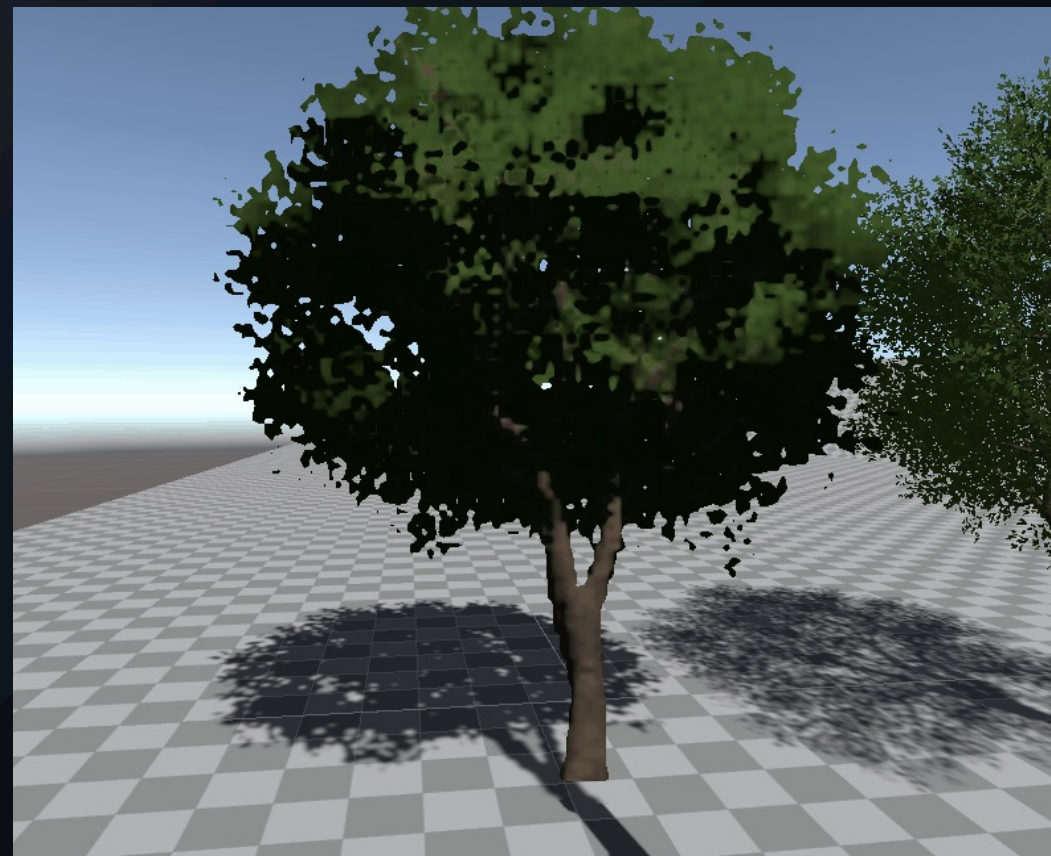
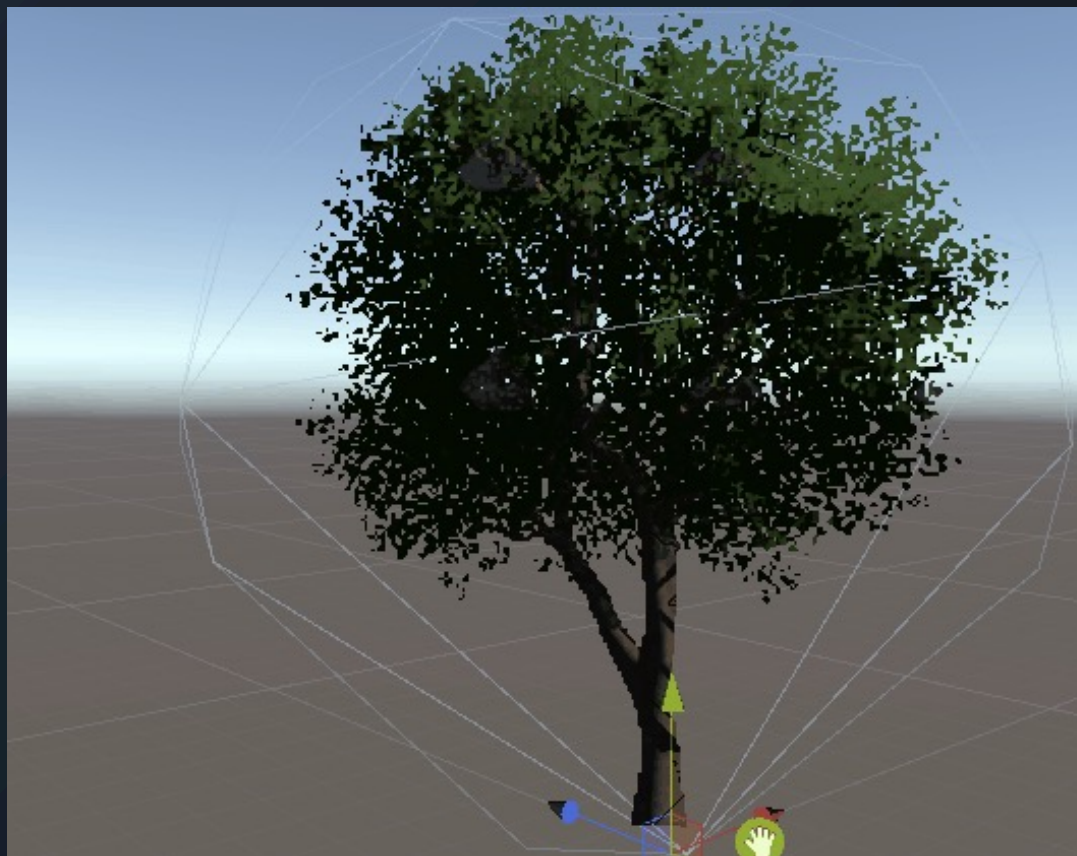




DART TWO

Runtime Optimization

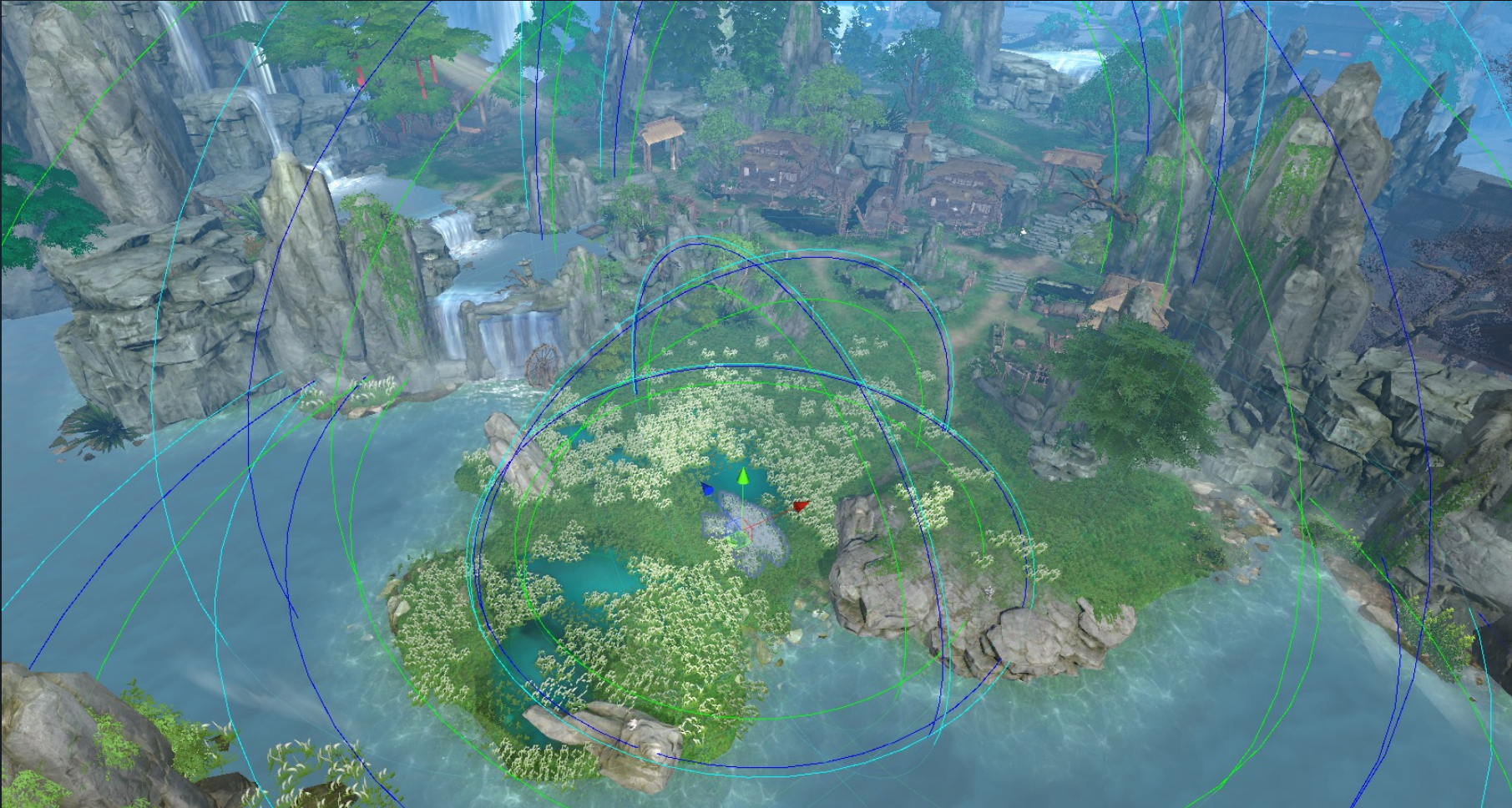
Amplify Impostors



DART TWO

Runtime Optimization

CullingGroup + Instanced





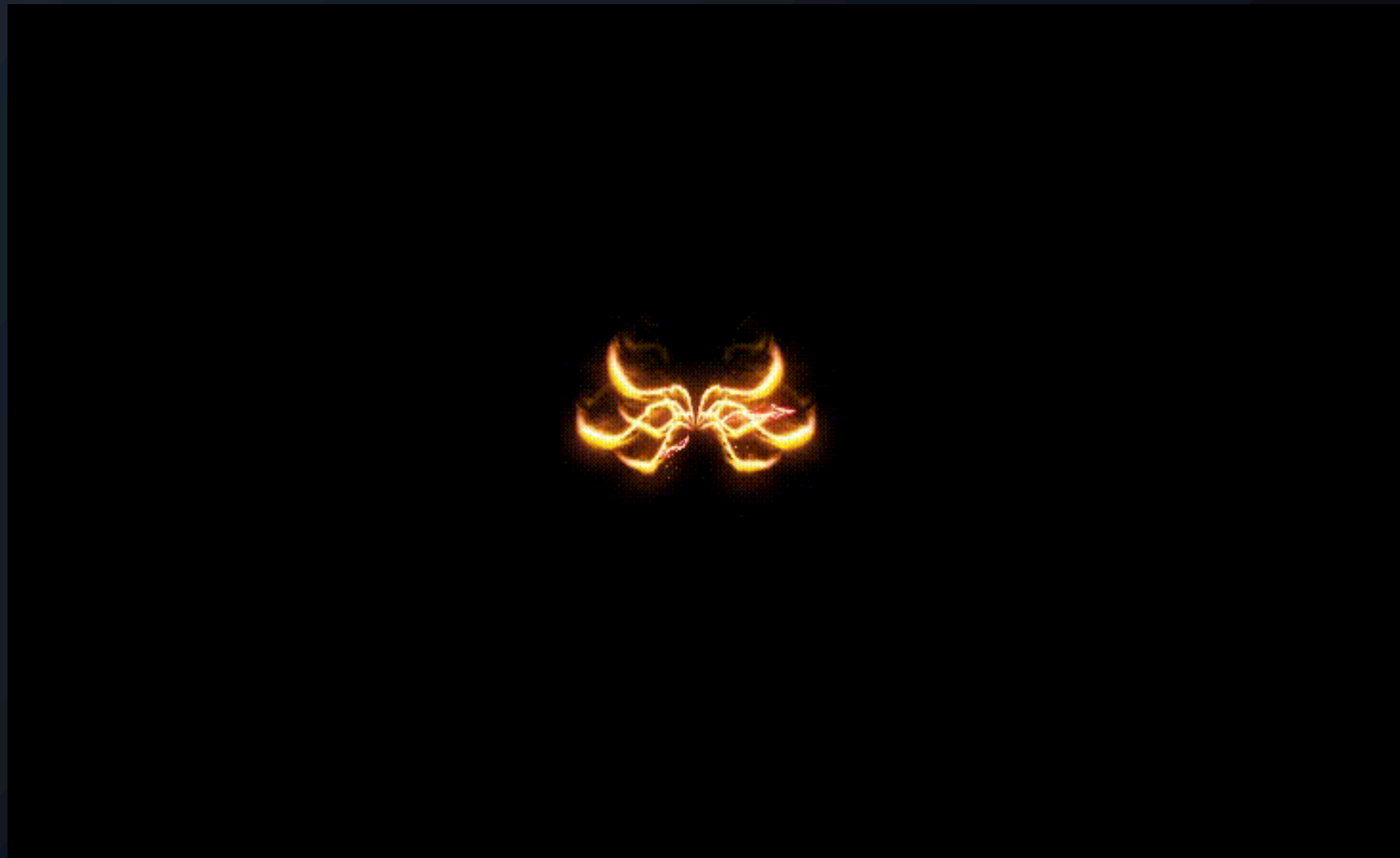
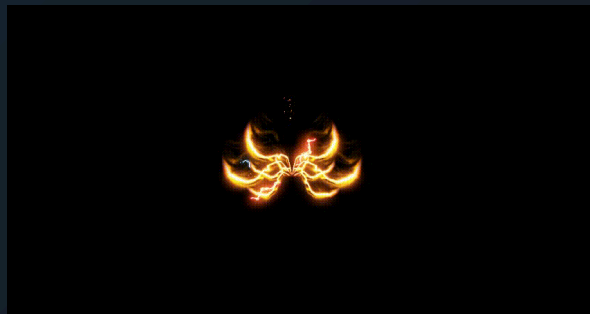
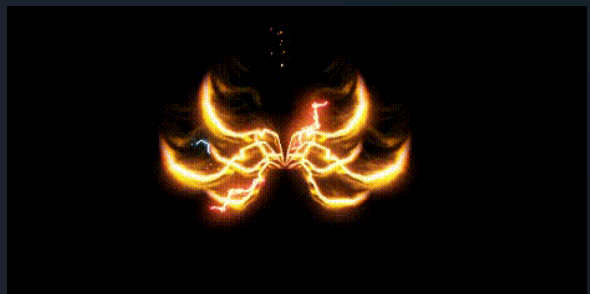
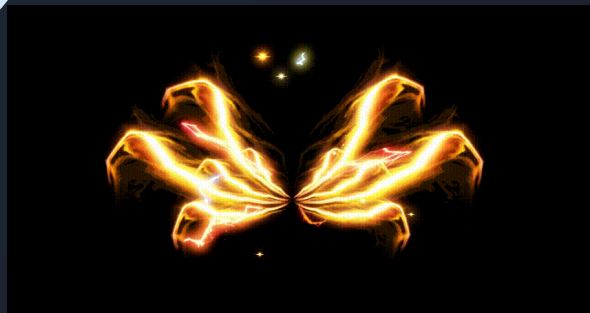
DART TWO

Runtime Optimization



DART TWO

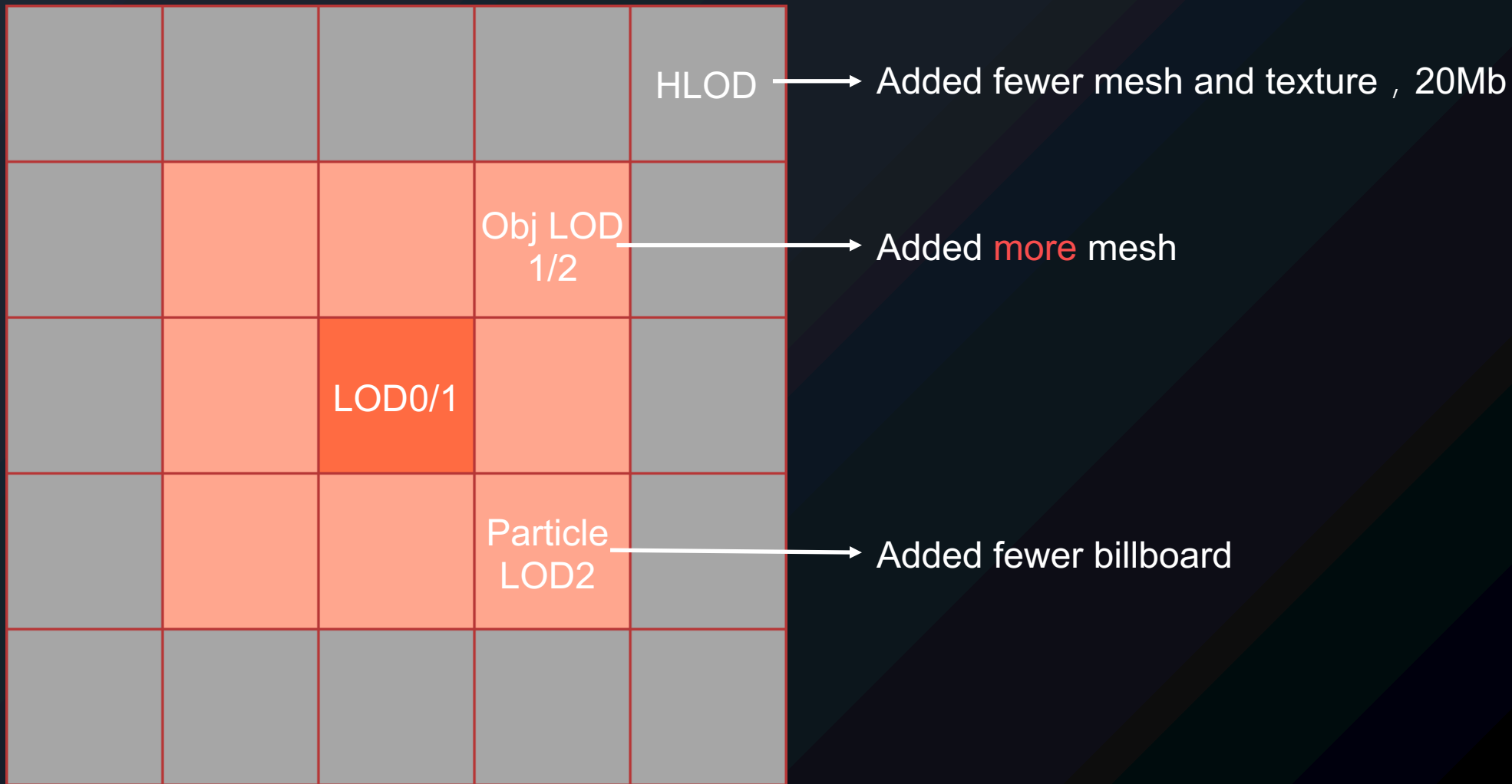
Runtime Optimization





DART TWO

Runtime Optimization





DART TWO

Runtime Optimization

Global LOD

Scene Streaming

Universal RP

DART TWO

Runtime Optimization

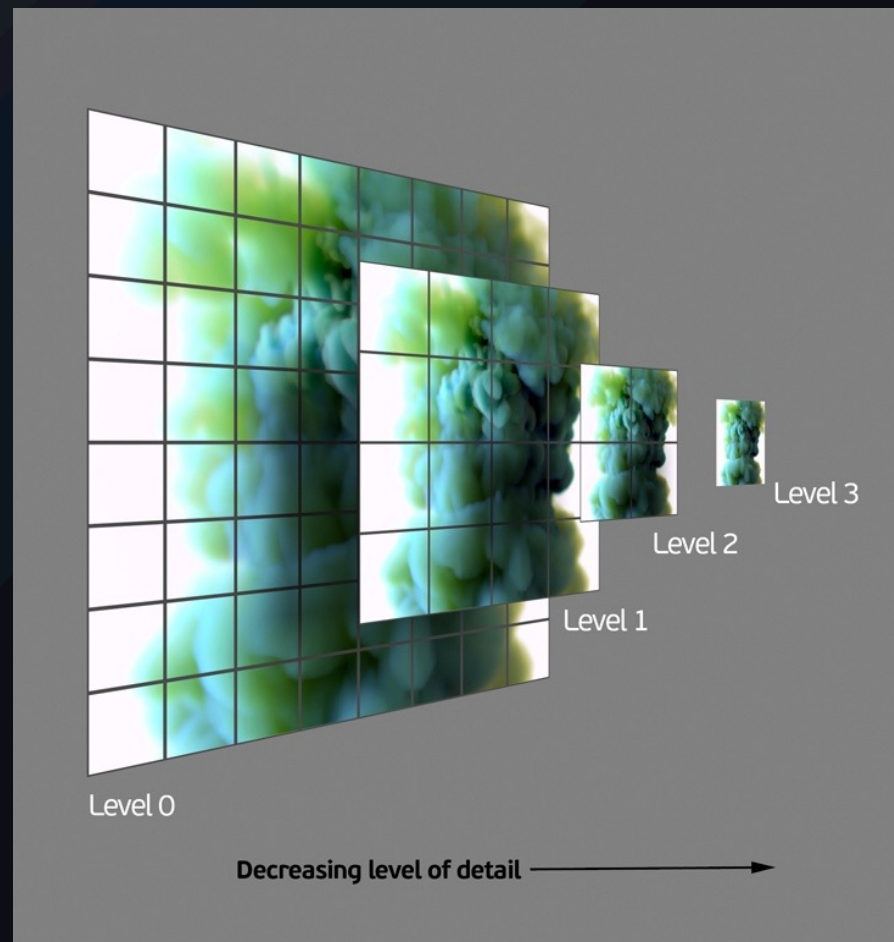
开启 TextureStreaming

Texture Streaming	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Add All Cameras	<input type="checkbox"/>
Memory Budget	100
Renderers Per Frame	100
Max Level Reduction	1
Max IO Requests	512

▼ Advanced

Non-Power of 2	None
Read/Write Enabled	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Streaming Mipmaps	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Mip Map Priority	0
Generate Mip Maps	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Lightmap Streaming Enabled	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Streaming Priority	0
Enable Frame Timing Stats	<input type="checkbox"/>



PART TWO

Runtime Optimization





DART TWO

Runtime Optimization

Mesh Streaming



PART TWO

Runtime Optimization



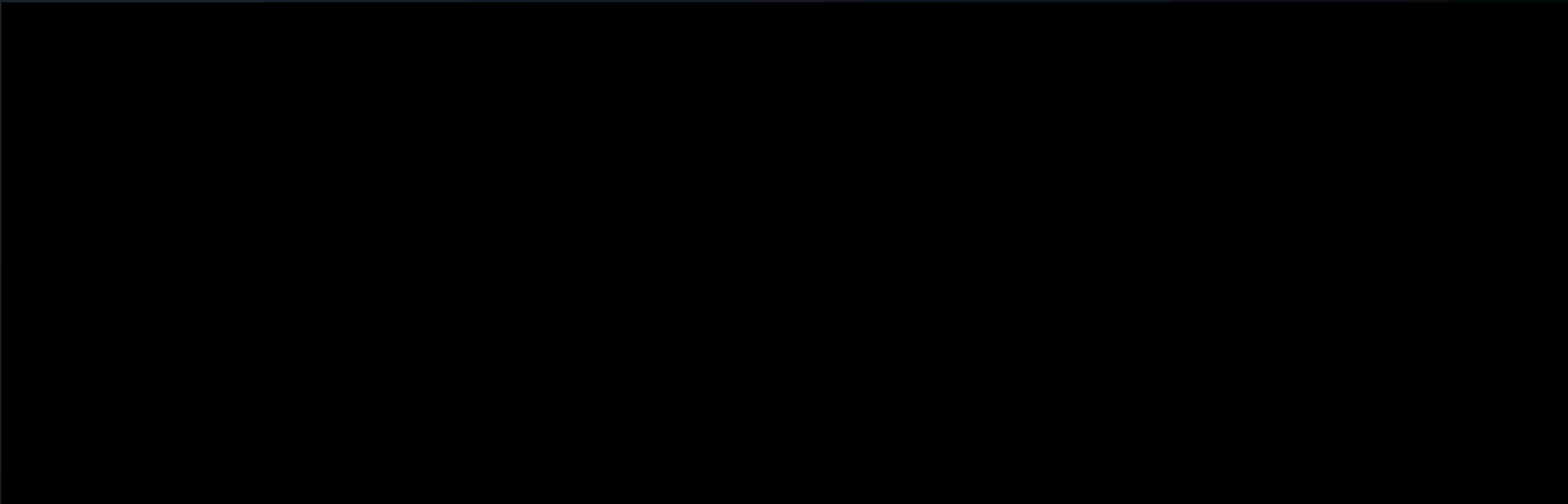


DART TWO

Runtime Optimization

~~ComputeShader + DrawMeshInstancedIndirect~~

DOTS + DrawMeshInstanced + SRPBatch 兼容性 ✓





DART TWO

Runtime Optimization

LoadSceneAdditive

GameObject.Instantiate

AsyncLoad + Graphics.DrawMesh , 1000↑GameObject



DART TWO

Runtime Optimization

开启 AsyncUpload

Async Upload Time Slice	2
Async Upload Buffer Size	16
Async Upload Persistent Buffer	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

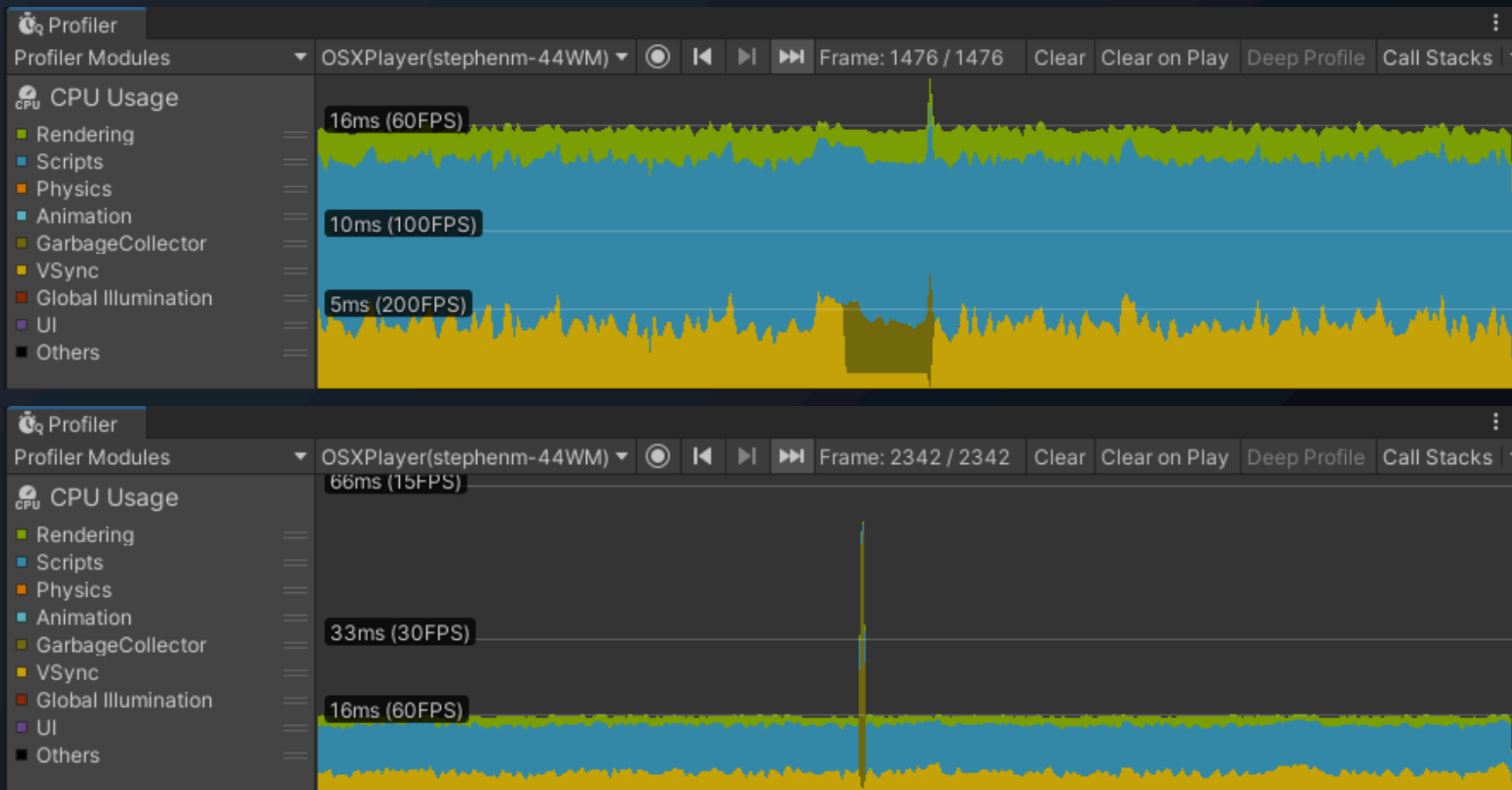
Recommendations

- Choose the largest `QualitySettings.asyncUploadTimeSlice` that doesn't result in dropping frames.
- During loading screens, temporarily increase `QualitySettings.asyncUploadTimeSlice`.
- Use the profiler to examine the time slice utilization. The time slice will show up as `AsyncUploadManager.AsyncResourceUpload` in the profiler. Increase `QualitySettings.asyncUploadBufferSize` if your time slice is not being fully utilized.
- Things will generally load faster with a larger `QualitySettings.asyncUploadBufferSize`, so if you can afford the memory, increase it to 16MB or 32MB.
- Leave `QualitySettings.asyncUploadPersistentBuffer` set to true unless you have a compelling reason to reduce your runtime memory usage while not loading.

DART TWO

Runtime Optimization

开启 Incremental GC





DART TWO

Runtime Optimization

Global LOD

Scene Streaming

Universal RP



PART TWO

Runtime Optimization

- Static Batch : up to 64000 vertices
 - `StaticBatchingUtility.Combine`
- Dynamic Batch : 900 vertex attributes
- GPU Instancing
 - `DrawMeshInstanced` : maximum of 1023 instances at once
 - `DrawMeshInstancedIndirect` : Compatibility On Android !!!
 - Limitation : `GL_ARB_draw_instanced`
 - OpenGL ES Extension Viewer
- **SRP Batch : Scriptable Render Pipeline**
- DOTS Instancing : `com.unity.rendering.hybrid`(Unity 2019 preview) , Entities Graphics(Unity 2022)
 - Android : Vulkan

DART TWO

Runtime Optimization

CBuffer Byte Alignment

```
CBUFFER_START(UnityPerMaterial)
float4 __MainTex_ST;
float4 __MainTex_TexelSize;
// ...

half4 __Color;
half4 __IllumColor;
// ...

half __NormalMapScale;
half __EmissionScale;
// ...
CBUFFER_END
```



bytes unaligned caused error , unity 2019.4.33f1



DART TWO

Runtime Optimization

Shader Keywords

The screenshot shows the Unity Hierarchy window with a list of SRP Batches on the left. The selected batch is expanded to show the following details:

- RT 0 Channels All R G B A Levels
- 728x509 B10G11R11_UFloatPack32
- Event #32: SRP Batch
- Draw Calls: 64
- Shader: ZX/PBR/PBRlit, SubShader #0
- Pass: ForwardLit (UniversalForward)
- Keywords: FOG_LINEAR LIGHTMAP_ON _MAIN_LIGHT_SHADOWS _NORMALMAP
- Blend: One Zero
- ZClip: True
- ZTest: LessEqual
- ZWrite: On
- Cull: Back

Why this draw call can't be batched with the previous one

The screenshot shows the Unity Inspector window with the following properties:

- m_InstanceID: 98196
- m_LocalIdentifierInFile: 2100000
- m_Shader: ZX/PBR/PBRlit
- m_ShaderKeywords: **_NORMALMAP_ZWRITE_ON**
- m_LightmapFlags: 4

PART TWO

Runtime Optimization

```
9 m_MaterialAsset: {fileID: 0}↓  
10 ··m_Name:·yw_Xinqingyunshan_wa01_D↓  
11 ··m_Shader:·{fileID:·4800000,·guid:·bdb0780c08a4308488d4ae653e026f92,·type:·3}↓  
12 ··m_ShaderKeywords:·NORMALMAP·ZWRITE_ON↓  
13 ··m_LightmapFlags:·4↓  
14 ··m_EnableInstancingVariants:·0↓  
15 ··m_DoubleSidedGI:·0↓
```

```
9 m_MaterialAsset: {fileID: 0}↓  
10 ··m_Name:·yw_Xinqingyunshan_wa01_D↓  
11 ··m_Shader:·{fileID:·4800000,·guid:·bdb0780c08a4308488d4ae653e026f92,·type:·3}↓  
+ 12 ··m_ShaderKeywords:·NORMALMAP↓  
13 ··m_LightmapFlags:·4↓  
14 ··m_EnableInstancingVariants:·0↓  
15 ··m_DoubleSidedGI:·0↓
```

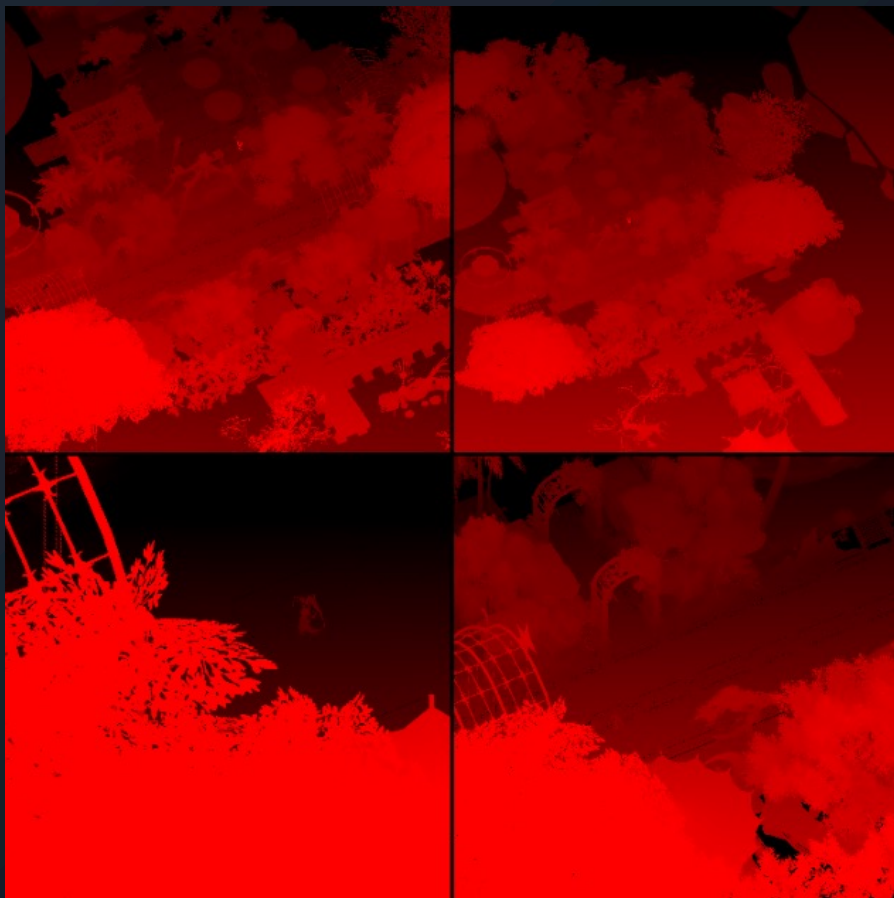
```
···m_SavedProperties:↓  
·····serializedVersion:·3↓  
···m_TexEnvs:↓  
·····_BaseMap:↓  
·······m_Texture:·{fileID:·2800000,·guid:·a653628b3d5bb404c87861e795009aac,·type:·3}↓  
·······m_Scale:·{x:·1,·y:·1}↓  
·······m_Offset:·{x:·0,·y:·0}↓  
·····_BumpMap:↓  
·······m_Texture:·{fileID:·0}↓  
·······m_Scale:·{x:·1,·y:·1}↓  
·······m_Offset:·{x:·0,·y:·0}↓  
·····_CubeMap:↓  
·······m_Texture:·{fileID:·0}↓  
·······m_Scale:·{x:·1,·y:·1}↓  
·······m_Offset:·{x:·0,·y:·0}↓  
·····_EmissionMap:↓  
·······m_Texture:·{fileID:·0}↓  
·······m_Scale:·{x:·1,·y:·1}↓  
·······m_Offset:·{x:·0,·y:·0}↓  
·····_Illum:↓  
·······m_Texture:·{fileID:·0}↓
```

```
···m_SavedProperties:↓  
·····serializedVersion:·3↓  
34 ···m_TexEnvs:↓  
·  
·  
·  
·  
·  
·  
·  
·  
·  
·  
·  
35 ·····_CubeMap:↓  
36 ······m_Texture:·{fileID:·0}↓  
37 ······m_Scale:·{x:·1,·y:·1}↓  
38 ······m_Offset:·{x:·0,·y:·0}↓  
·  
·  
·  
·  
·  
·  
39 ·····_Illum:↓  
40 ······m_Texture:·{fileID:·0}↓
```

DART TWO

Runtime Optimization

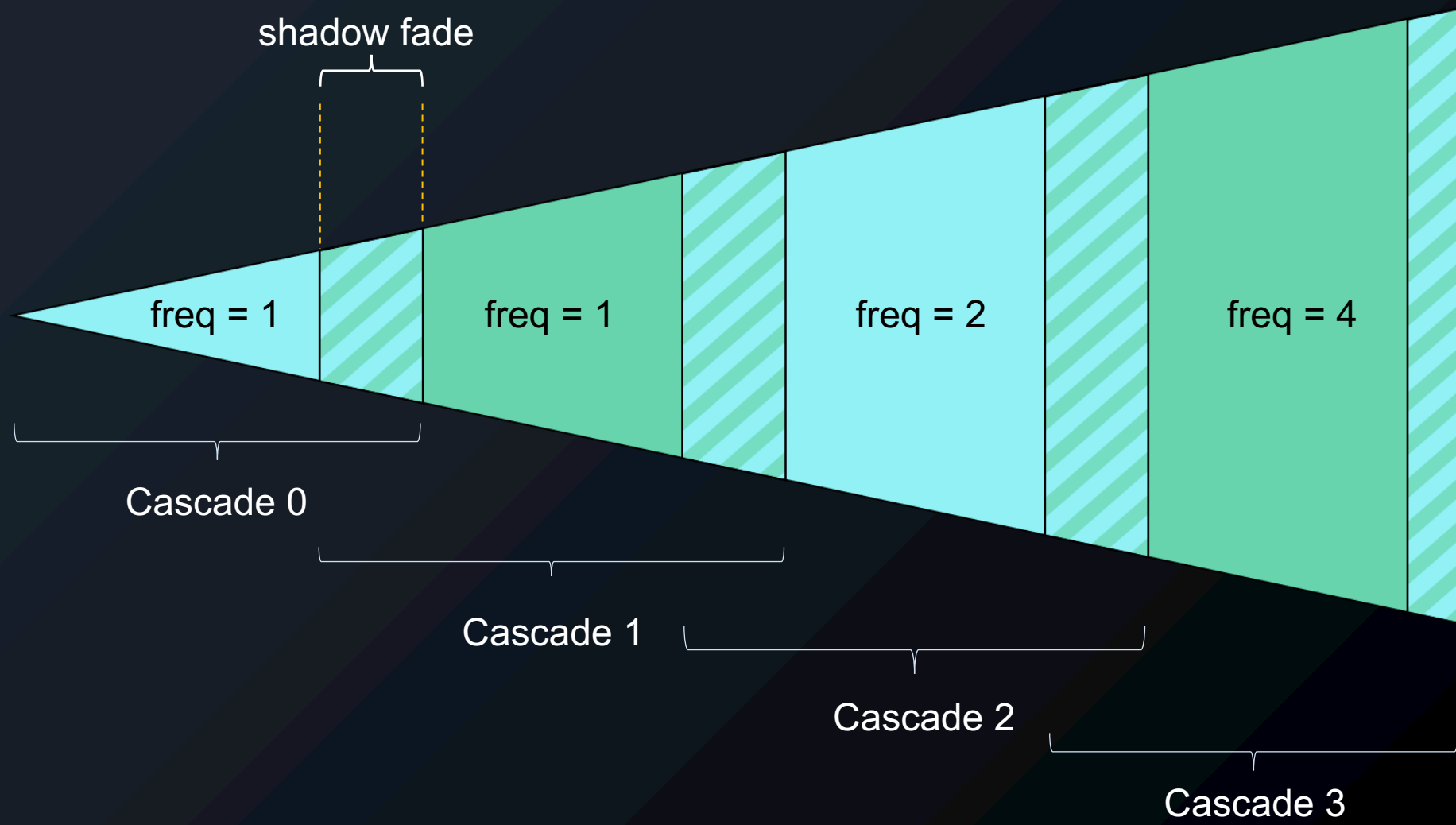
MultiFrame CSM





DART TWO

Runtime Optimization



DART TWO

Runtime Optimization

```
void RenderMainLightCascadeShadowmap(ref ScriptableRenderContext context, ref CullingResults cullResults, ref LightData lightData,
{
    int shadowLightIndex = lightData.mainLightIndex;
    if (shadowLightIndex == -1)
        return;

    VisibleLight shadowLight = lightData.visibleLights[shadowLightIndex];

    CommandBuffer cmd = CommandBufferPool.Get(name:m_ProfilerTag);
    using (new ProfilingScope(cmd, m_ProfilingSampler))
    {
        var settings = new ShadowDrawingSettings(cullResults, shadowLightIndex);

        for (int cascadeIndex = 0; cascadeIndex < m_ShadowCasterCascadesCount; ++cascadeIndex)
        {
            if (m_MultiFrameUpdateCascades && m_MultiFrameCascadesIndexes[cascadeIndex])
                continue;

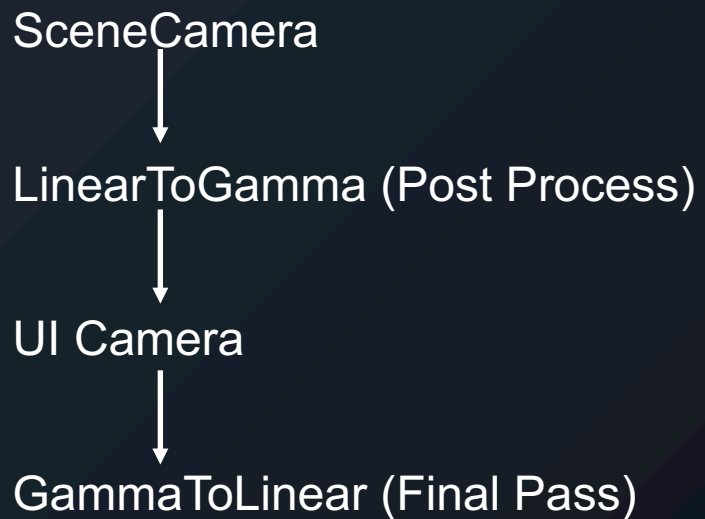
            var splitData = settings.splitData;
            splitData.cullingSphere = m_CascadeSplitDistances[cascadeIndex];
            settings.splitData = splitData;
            Vector4 shadowBias = ShadowUtils.GetShadowBias(ref shadowLight, shadowLightIndex, ref shadowData, m_CascadeSlices[cascadeIndex]);
            ShadowUtils.SetupShadowCasterConstantBuffer(cmd, ref shadowLight, shadowBias);
            ShadowUtils.RenderShadowSlice(cmd, ref context, ref m_CascadeSlices[cascadeIndex], ref settings, proj:m_CascadeSlices[cascadeIndex]);
        }
    }
}
```



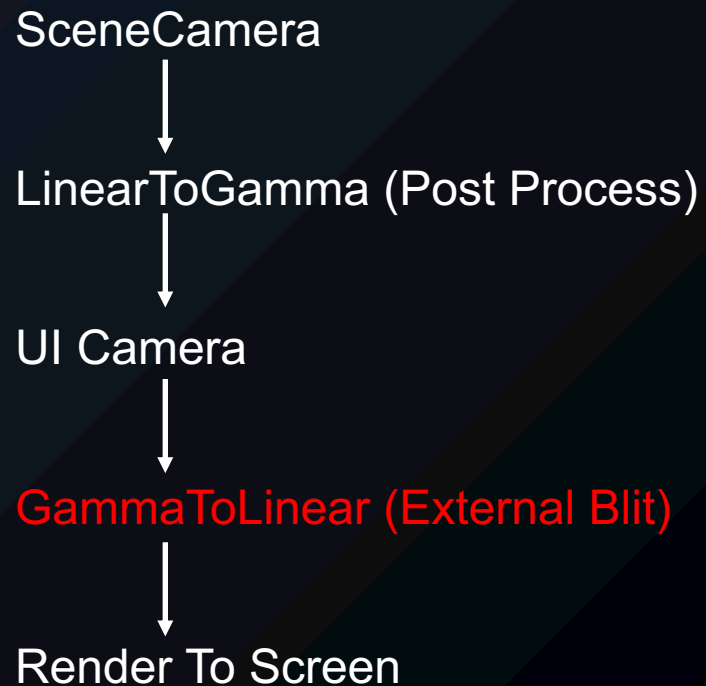
DART TWO

Runtime Optimization

UPR Pipeline



Builtin Pipeline

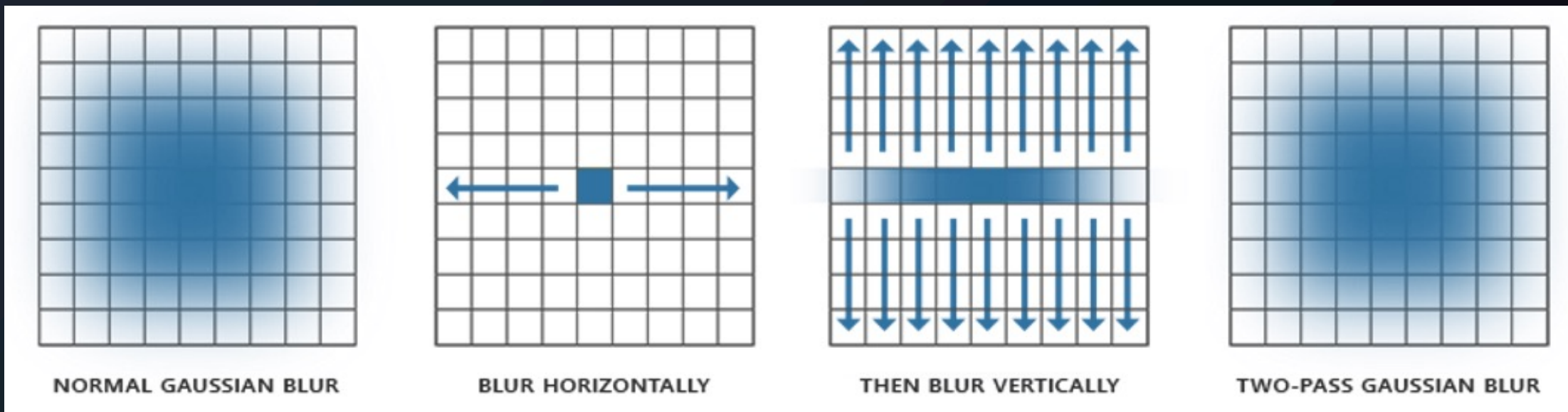




DART TWO

Runtime Optimization

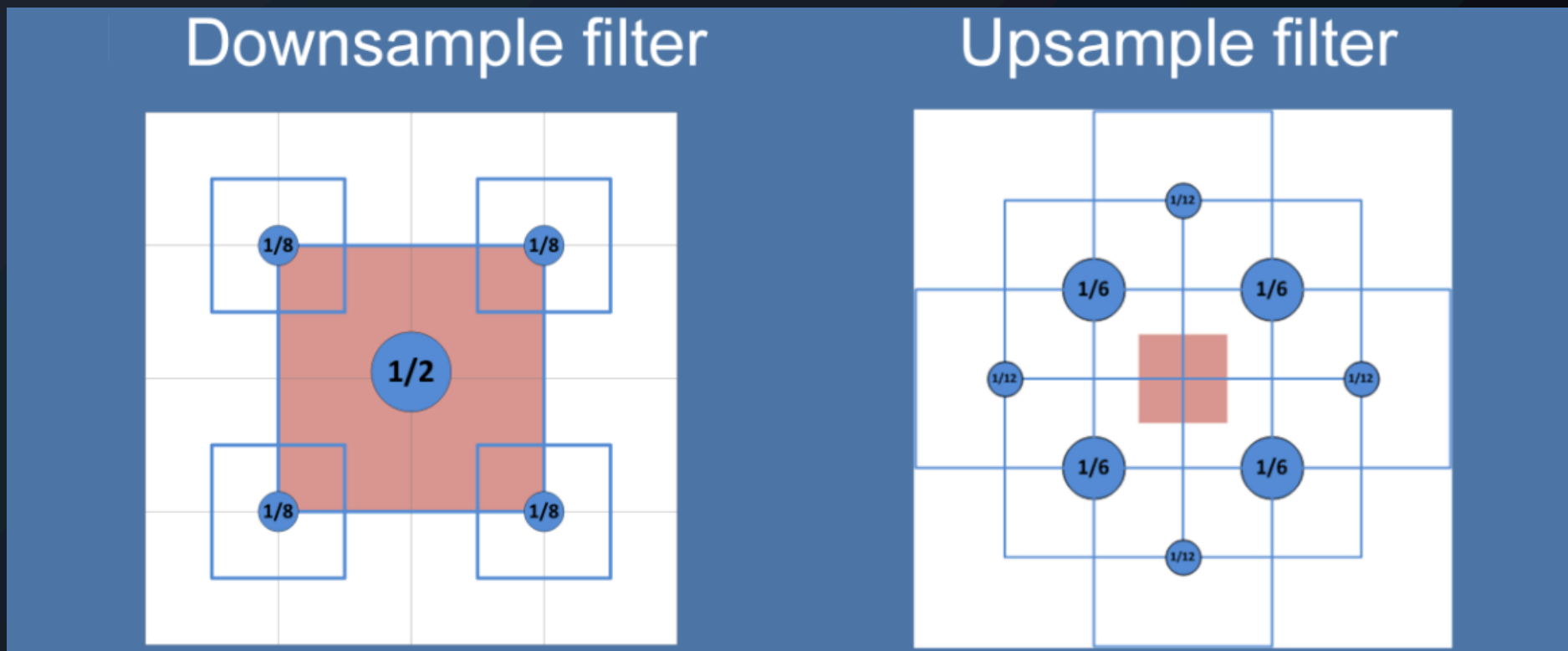
Gaussian Blur



DART TWO

Runtime Optimization

Dual Kawase Blur



<https://www.intel.com/content/www/us/en/developer/articles/technical/an-investigation-of-fast-real-time-gpu-based-image-blur-algorithms.html>



DART TWO

Runtime Optimization

▼ Render PostProcessing Effects	15
▼ UberPostProcess	15
▼ Bloom	13
Draw Dynamic	
Draw Dynamic	
Draw Dynamic	
Draw Dynamic	
Draw Dynamic	
Draw Dynamic	
Draw Dynamic	
Draw Dynamic	
Draw Dynamic	
Draw Dynamic	
Draw Dynamic	
Draw Dynamic	
Draw Dynamic	

Gaussian



▼ Render PostProcessing Effects	11
▼ UberPostProcess	11
▼ Bloom	9
Draw Dynamic	
Draw Dynamic	
Draw Dynamic	
Draw Dynamic	
Draw Dynamic	
Draw Dynamic	
Draw Dynamic	
Draw Dynamic	
Draw Dynamic	

Dual Kawase



Unity Performance Reporting



DART THREE

Performance

Unity引擎升级：

2018.4 Builtin -> 2019.4 URP

2021.7 ~ 2021.12，共5个月

33个资料片，场景约200个，模型+特效约1w个

Unity Performance Report + 自动化测试



DART THREE

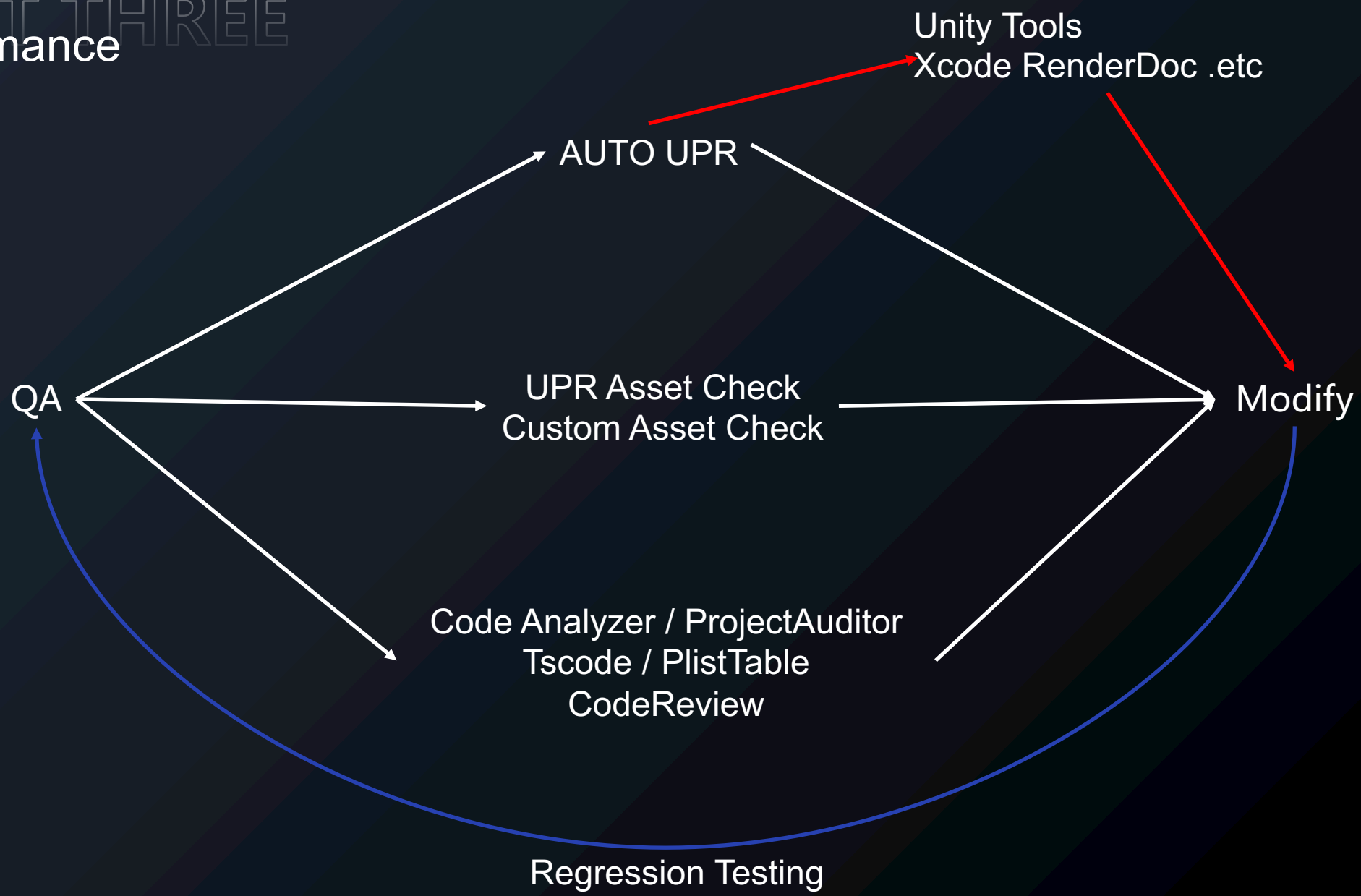
Performance





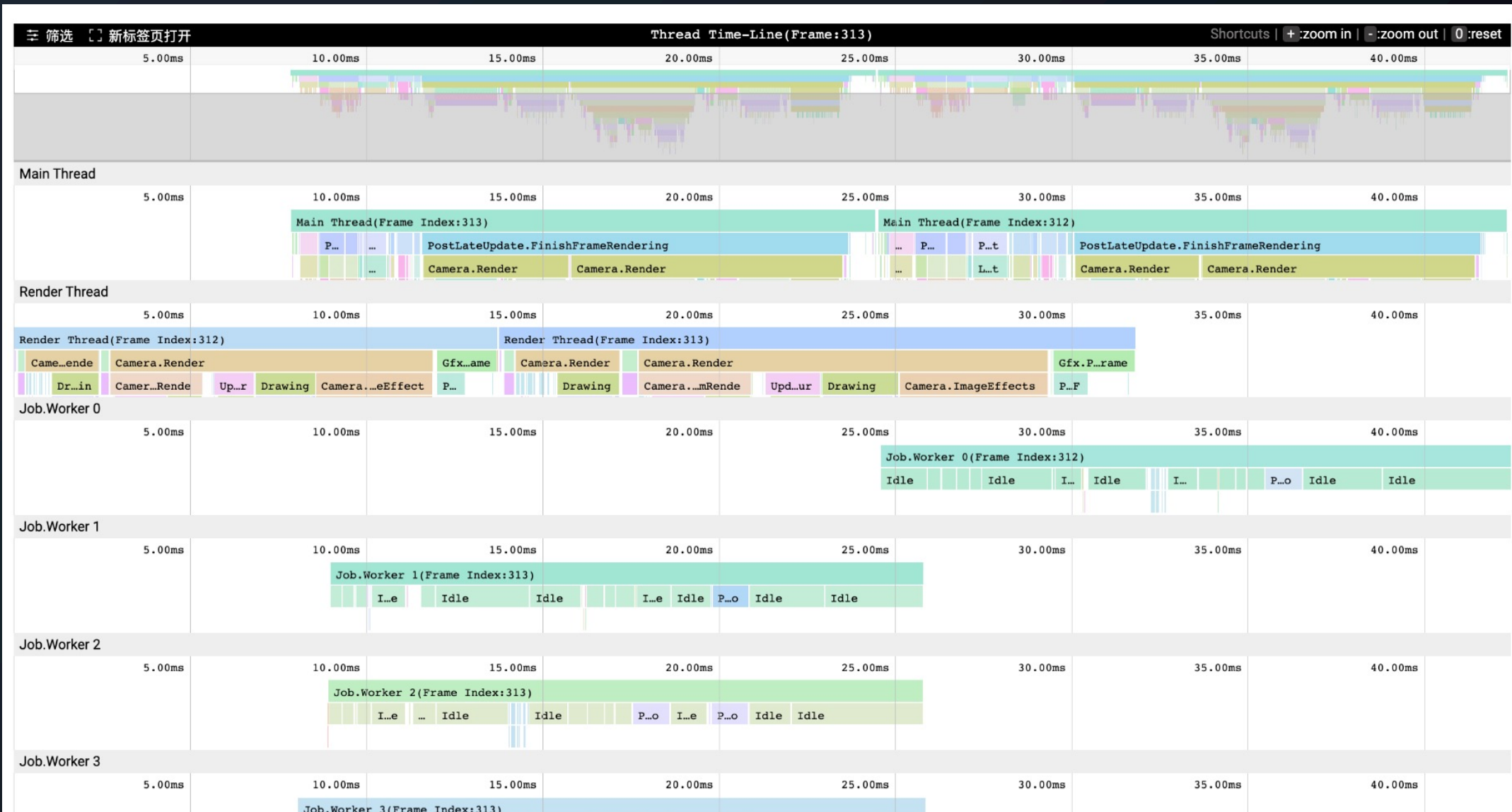
DART THREE

Performance



DART THREE

Performance

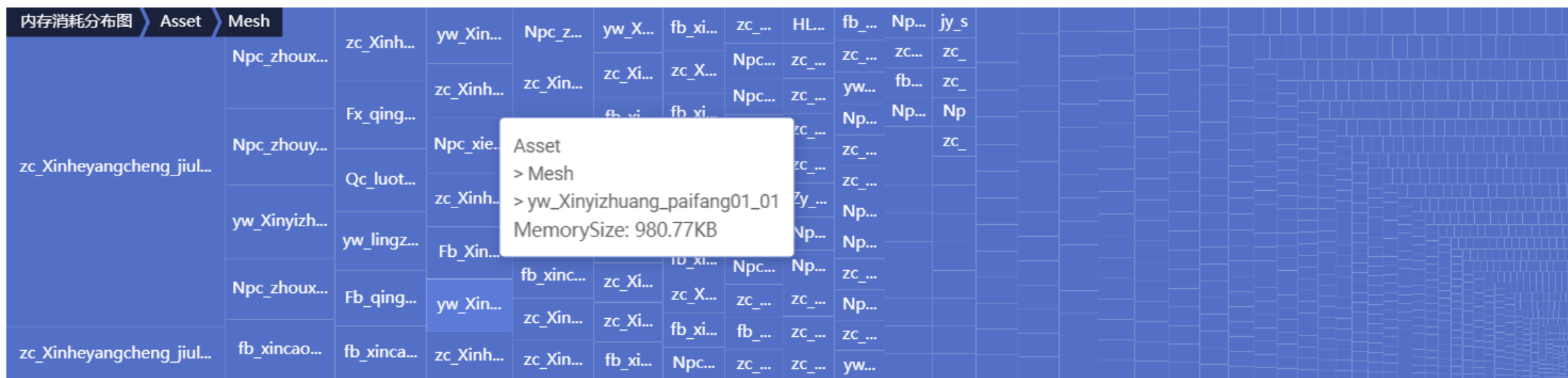




DART THREE

Performance

■ 内存消耗分布图



DART THREE

Performance

```
Profiler.BeginSample(name: "My->CalcBegin");  
CalcPathPoint(startPos: ObjTransform.position, endPos: m_vecTargetPos, fly: MapAgent.formMode == Scene  
bool r = MapAgent.Resume(out eRtV, refixPathPoint.Count > 0 ? refixPathPoint : null);  
Profiler.EndSample();
```

Main Thread Render Thread

输入函数名筛选

<input type="checkbox"/> Function	Avg. (ms)	Avg. Self (ms)	Valid Avg. (ms)	Valid Avg. Self (ms)	Peak (ms)	Peak Self (ms)	Valid Frames	Calls	Action
<input type="checkbox"/> My->CalcBegin	0.007	0.007	0.009	0.009	0.870	0.870	6666	6702	

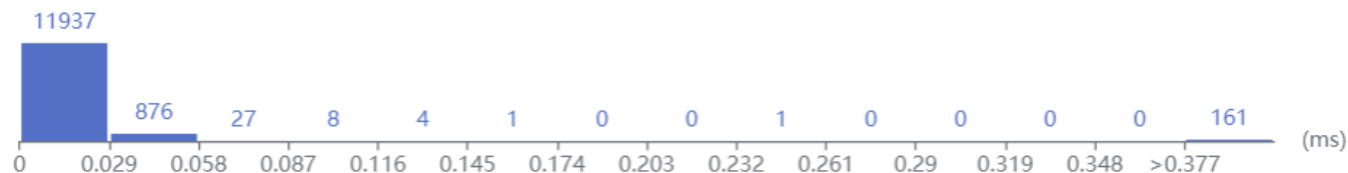
函数组 当前所有函数组均值计算区间为第 0 至 8109 帧。区间改变请点击 [刷新](#) 重新计算, 也可 [下载](#) 当前所选区间内的函数组的概况信息

PART THREE

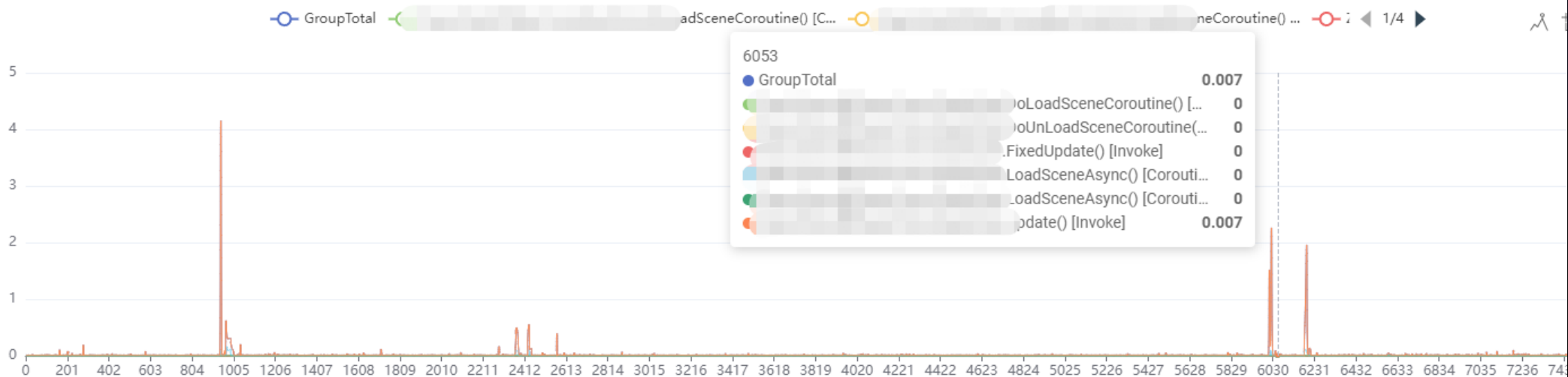
Performance

耗时有效帧均值(ms)	0.201
耗时峰值(ms)	345.755
GC有效帧均值(KB)	2.99
GC峰值(KB)	43.884
Calls总数(次)	17373

Filter [数据源: Total Time]



Group: 边玩边下耗时(ms)



DART THREE

Performance

Unity 云真机

选择设备

私有设备

App管理

使用历史

Open API

全部设备

设备天梯图

我的收藏

系统: [全部](#) Android iOS 更多筛选 ^

品牌: [全部](#) HMI HONOR HUAWEI Nokia Nvidia OPPO Pico Xiaomi motorola realme vivo 一加 三星 中兴 优畅享 真我 魅族

版本: [全部](#) 8.0.0 8.1.0 9 9.0 10 11 12 13 HarmonyOS HarmonyOS 2

状态: [全部](#) 空闲 使用中 离线 清理中 忙碌

CPU: [全部](#) 三星(2) 海思(9) 联发科(14) 骁龙600/700(1) 高通(23)

GPU: [全部](#) ARM(8) Adreno(23) IMG(1) Mali(7) PowerVR(3)

OPEN ES: [全部](#) OpenGL ES 2.0 OpenGL ES 3.0 OpenGL ES 3.1 OpenGL ES 3.2

182个设备



iQOO Neo5

vivo (V2055A)
1080×2400 (120.0Hz)
7649MB RAM

免费试用

Android 12



华为畅享 50 Pro

HUAWEI (CTR-AL00)
1080×2388 (60.00Hz)
7647MB RAM

免费试用

Android 12



Galaxy S10

三星 (SM-G9730)
1440×3040 (60.00Hz)
7461MB RAM

免费试用

Android 12



中兴远航 20 Pro

中兴 (ZTE 9040N)
1080×2400 (90.0Hz)
7604MB RAM

免费试用

Android 11



华为 nova 7

HUAWEI (JEF-AN20)
1080×2400 (60.00Hz)
7523MB RAM

免费试用

Android 10



荣耀 20 Pro

HONOR (YAL-AL10)
1080×2340 (60.00Hz)
7628MB RAM

免费试用

Android 10



荣耀 70

HONOR (FNE-AN00)
1080×2400 (60.00Hz)
7404MB RAM

免费试用

Android 12



Redmi Note 11 Pro

Xiaomi (21091116C)
1080×2400 (60.0,Hz)
5495MB RAM

免费试用

Android 12



小米 11

Xiaomi (M2011K2C)
1440×3200 (120.0Hz)
7250MB RAM

免费试用

Android 13



OPPO A97

OPPO (PFTM10)
1080×2408 (60.0,Hz)
11658MB RAM

免费试用

Android 12

THANK YOU